

■ Tabelle 0.4 1 / 6

Schüler/-innen und Studierende nach Bildungsbereichen, Staaten und Geschlecht¹

Staat	Jahr	Anzahl							
		Alle Bildungsbereiche ²		ISCED 1 Primarbereich		ISCED 2/3 Sekundarbereich		ISCED 2 Sekundarbereich I	
		insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich
Belgien	1992	2.460.247	1.214.724	744.032	361.367	817.630	393.090	291.907	137.252
	2000	2.635.261	1.324.721	773.742	376.351	1.057.536	541.800	372.479	192.308
	2010	2.884.291	1.477.894	731.761	357.569	1.202.775	627.533	339.170	168.956
	2014	3.012.779	1.546.583	773.568	378.256	1.210.112	630.549	433.699	218.251
	2015	3.032.451	1.557.891	782.606	382.465	1.217.912	634.895	444.573	224.180
	2016	3.028.536	1.549.865	797.390	389.706	1.196.383	618.523	427.786	211.287
	2017	3.048.833	1.559.633	814.974	398.284	1.186.830	613.356	427.010	211.287
	2018	3.027.714	1.548.581	821.236	401.366	1.179.334	609.635	428.690	213.876
Dänemark	1992	1.090.682	538.790	327.233	160.015	459.202	226.892	234.456	114.800
	2000	1.258.264	632.962	384.197	186.850	426.149	213.346	206.983	102.023
	2010	1.436.855	726.268	403.344	196.972	532.144	264.623	248.114	121.821
	2014	1.513.888	767.680	467.484	227.092	553.791	274.684	242.432	118.322
	2015	1.523.180	772.386	468.536	227.158	553.263	274.912	241.669	118.223
	2016	1.512.376	761.707	471.787	228.548	540.622	266.452	240.245	117.012
	2017	1.497.943	753.247	472.523	229.104	534.080	261.551	238.501	115.803
	2018	1.488.639	748.206	468.362	227.408	531.247	259.381	240.450	116.591
Deutschland	1992	15.818.222	7.510.977	3.438.052	1.684.548	7.521.936	3.616.229	4.648.321	2.301.624
	2000	16.847.079	8.120.608	3.655.859	1.774.110	8.307.277	4.016.835	5.560.251	2.715.131
	2010	16.290.875	7.892.277	3.067.521	1.491.862	7.686.525	3.650.144	4.939.876	2.392.363
	2014	15.969.735	7.698.916	2.862.690	1.389.518	7.201.072	3.410.521	4.621.120	2.227.797
	2015	15.965.088	7.709.712	2.879.394	1.398.205	7.112.949	3.363.869	4.543.318	2.187.095
	2016	16.017.582	7.727.724	2.895.195	1.406.202	7.073.164	3.332.879	4.516.511	2.163.235
	2017	16.148.491	7.768.014	2.954.775	1.434.519	7.028.713	3.285.107	4.538.127	2.151.090
	2018	16.192.988	7.791.513	2.987.112	1.451.942	6.948.797	3.244.007	4.524.853	2.151.034
Finnland	1992	1.101.096	566.092	392.695	191.603	446.207	239.554	206.545	102.501
	2000	1.278.973	648.691	388.063	189.304	490.454	250.613	198.025	97.027
	2010	1.396.119	707.827	347.060	169.172	564.949	287.321	195.273	95.522
	2014	1.413.461	718.526	351.766	171.667	536.925	275.041	179.375	87.327
	2015	1.417.675	720.440	355.231	173.247	540.067	276.660	178.389	86.951
	2016	1.427.288	724.505	359.635	175.535	539.816	276.431	177.274	86.232
	2017	1.434.607	727.580	363.990	177.532	543.436	278.101	178.226	86.877
	2018	1.443.660	732.305	368.852	179.855	546.469	280.108	181.468	87.868
Frankreich	1992	14.470.157	7.150.442	4.046.853	1.965.135	5.756.406	2.840.880	3.246.537	1.595.551
	2000	14.350.552	7.102.897	3.884.560	1.887.082	5.928.745	2.900.840	3.303.961	1.609.178
	2010	14.875.582	7.405.890	4.159.086	2.018.301	5.873.103	2.880.103	3.248.843	1.580.525
	2014	15.141.701	7.550.696	4.188.552	2.041.392	5.947.212	2.923.081	3.348.855	1.630.330
	2015	15.292.567	7.620.796	4.255.988	2.073.517	5.982.868	2.934.545	3.376.340	1.644.857
	2016	15.400.934	7.671.881	4.284.172	2.086.475	6.016.608	2.948.833	3.358.618	1.635.755
	2017	15.496.963	7.719.739	4.309.942	2.100.142	6.058.330	2.965.381	3.353.401	1.632.562
	2018	15.603.165	7.774.904	4.302.412	2.097.931	6.109.604	2.988.004	3.378.957	1.645.080
Griechenland	1992	1.944.777	950.628	790.311	383.409	842.882	408.743	439.024	210.180
	2000	2.031.340	998.599	645.313	312.455	738.744	364.800	366.456	174.686
	2010	2.183.041	1.061.433	642.639	311.921	716.601	339.744	352.548	166.552
	2014	-	-	628.753	305.027	667.718	317.488	314.664	150.163
	2015	2.216.730	1.071.555	643.762	312.062	662.741	313.210	320.754	153.260
	2016	2.242.424	1.084.662	646.577	313.494	662.446	314.074	321.636	153.461
	2017	2.282.975	1.106.622	649.246	315.037	667.797	317.369	323.634	154.560
	2018	2.312.993	1.122.125	643.187	312.219	668.196	317.987	323.303	154.136

■ Tabelle 0.4 2 / 6

Schüler/-innen und Studierende nach Bildungsbereichen, Staaten und Geschlecht¹

Staat	Jahr	Anzahl							
		Alle Bildungsbereiche ²		ISCED 1 Primarbereich		ISCED 2/3 Sekundarbereich		ISCED 2 Sekundarbereich I	
		insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich
Irland	1992	1.012.354	493.649	412.212	200.352	368.348	182.699	203.377	99.910
	2000	990.051	499.809	449.638	218.046	338.247	171.287	186.039	91.820
	2010	1.164.744	575.276	506.400	247.179	341.467	170.677	182.773	89.375
	2014	1.220.030	602.572	536.471	261.632	348.116	171.713	187.826	91.500
	2015	1.266.320	624.364	544.856	265.627	354.670	175.484	189.681	92.805
	2016	1.298.521	639.716	553.585	269.716	360.088	178.200	193.115	94.588
	2017	1.340.921	660.815	559.151	272.804	392.294	190.582	204.975	99.678
	2018	1.434.717	721.906	564.304	275.444	491.760	256.828	236.578	118.689
Italien	1992	11.434.314	5.574.805	2.999.679	1.461.105	5.314.462	2.578.747	2.150.767	1.019.939
	2000	10.623.260	5.249.168	2.836.333	1.379.142	4.404.331	2.104.053	1.813.716	882.988
	2010	11.221.529	5.600.481	2.858.803	1.382.632	4.662.457	2.249.054	1.813.865	866.661
	2014	10.985.398	5.452.559	2.862.666	1.385.795	4.596.916	2.212.072	1.795.246	859.065
	2015	10.927.554	5.411.354	2.856.247	1.382.597	4.606.017	2.215.186	1.772.841	848.846
	2016	10.838.801	5.368.293	2.831.821	1.373.596	4.589.550	2.212.386	1.759.690	847.446
	2017	10.876.792	5.354.356	2.902.379	1.386.624	4.601.869	2.209.322	1.771.379	844.789
	2018	10.888.481	5.356.413	2.870.763	1.370.089	4.630.438	2.219.511	1.775.876	845.383
Japan	1992	26.225.441	12.611.629	9.187.346	4.482.643	11.015.359	5.419.742	5.211.460	2.541.453
	2000	23.565.451	9.910.789	7.528.907	3.671.417	8.782.114	4.310.967	4.264.318	2.081.938
	2010	21.319.307	-	7.098.862	3.460.790	7.296.330	3.563.965	3.639.793	1.777.203
	2014	20.698.799	10.067.792	6.714.539	3.273.744	7.227.485	3.531.323	3.582.009	1.745.837
	2015	20.593.920	-	6.638.174	3.235.558	7.221.135	3.525.728	3.551.223	1.730.178
	2016	20.459.200	-	6.581.949	3.208.982	7.157.298	3.494.848	3.512.927	1.711.704
	2017	20.365.891	-	6.531.731	3.184.391	7.093.113	3.461.835	3.458.005	1.685.274
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxemburg	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	82.199	38.334	32.458	15.955	32.996	16.562	15.903	7.889
	2010	95.258	46.382	35.187	17.159	43.725	21.612	21.050	10.355
	2014	-	-	35.435	17.221	46.872	23.074	21.969	10.752
	2015	107.346	52.547	35.920	17.479	47.027	23.321	21.660	10.607
	2016	109.104	53.385	36.626	17.863	47.715	23.593	21.762	10.473
	2017	110.506	53.992	37.452	18.292	48.211	23.696	22.126	10.491
	2018	112.238	54.716	38.173	18.493	48.749	23.932	22.455	10.696
Niederlande	1992	3.501.288	1.677.771	1.113.962	539.938	1.558.510	743.827	785.471	382.764
	2000	3.559.394	1.720.830	1.278.581	617.902	1.379.253	660.324	755.618	359.850
	2010	3.829.996	1.880.357	1.294.015	628.612	1.501.592	728.695	765.122	363.429
	2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2015	4.175.715	2.071.674	1.208.038	587.304	1.613.497	792.187	816.476	390.771
	2016	4.151.470	2.054.389	1.192.268	579.676	1.611.016	790.987	816.560	389.600
	2017	4.211.999	2.086.981	1.181.893	574.686	1.650.379	808.950	814.299	388.287
	2018	4.172.063	2.066.344	1.175.018	571.172	1.632.486	798.774	802.327	381.831
Österreich	1992	1.588.343	749.101	378.676	184.195	756.385	354.667	356.757	173.047
	2000	1.682.174	820.817	392.407	190.108	748.659	357.194	380.589	185.143
	2010	1.728.221	858.335	328.015	158.826	743.709	355.262	360.794	175.652
	2014	1.705.895	849.110	327.247	159.122	697.389	333.291	334.201	162.293
	2015	1.710.122	852.679	327.817	159.037	691.071	330.651	333.535	162.235
	2016	1.718.956	854.351	329.032	159.729	687.126	328.246	336.392	163.390
	2017	1.727.793	856.120	334.933	162.464	687.362	327.578	340.156	164.612
	2018	1.731.228	857.223	339.022	163.950	687.386	327.853	341.251	165.707

■ Tabelle 0.4 4 / 6

Schüler/-innen und Studierende nach Bildungsbereichen, Staaten und Geschlecht¹

Staat	Jahr	Anzahl					
		ISCED 3 Sekundarbereich II		ISCED 4 Post-sekundärer, nicht-tertiärer Bereich		ISCED 5 bis 8 Tertiärbereich	
		insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich
Belgien	1992	525.723	255.838	-	-	252.058	124.251
	2000	685.057	349.492	47.814	25.852	355.748	185.908
	2010	863.605	458.577	70.184	35.703	445.309	245.759
	2014	776.413	412.298	70.358	35.280	495.910	276.979
	2015	773.339	410.715	66.118	33.630	504.745	282.046
	2016	768.597	407.236	66.917	34.219	508.270	283.066
	2017	759.820	402.069	64.335	32.726	526.760	293.031
	2018	750.644	395.759	61.562	31.762	515.530	286.471
Dänemark	1992	224.746	112.092	-	-	161.331	82.103
	2000	219.166	111.323	3.510	770	189.162	107.644
	2010	284.030	142.802	1.175	241	240.536	139.665
	2014	311.359	156.362	-	-	301.399	172.754
	2015	311.594	156.689	-	-	313.756	179.071
	2016	300.377	149.440	-	-	314.822	177.460
	2017	295.579	145.748	-	-	312.379	176.256
	2018	290.797	142.790	-	-	310.903	175.733
Deutschland	1992	2.873.615	1.314.605	-	-	2.038.984	845.272
	2000	2.747.026	1.301.704	459.664	220.159	2.054.838	988.703
	2010	2.746.649	1.257.781	543.877	267.682	2.555.559	1.312.177
	2014	2.579.952	1.182.724	769.170	439.985	2.912.203	1.380.532
	2015	2.569.631	1.176.774	764.460	438.650	2.977.781	1.427.647
	2016	2.556.653	1.169.644	736.771	420.660	3.043.084	1.468.274
	2017	2.490.586	1.134.017	765.796	432.506	3.091.694	1.499.669
	2018	2.423.944	1.092.973	770.635	426.966	3.127.927	1.527.451
Finnland	1992	239.662	137.053	-	-	173.702	91.574
	2000	292.429	153.586	3.641	1.756	270.185	145.099
	2010	369.676	191.799	23.938	11.504	303.554	163.408
	2014	357.550	187.714	22.921	12.227	306.080	164.166
	2015	361.678	189.709	23.012	12.271	302.478	162.113
	2016	362.542	190.199	23.856	13.141	297.163	158.316
	2017	365.210	191.224	25.283	14.271	295.528	157.046
	2018	365.001	192.240	25.443	14.594	294.516	156.317
Frankreich	1992	2.509.869	1.245.329	-	-	1.840.307	989.443
	2000	2.624.784	1.291.662	23.270	14.625	2.015.344	1.092.477
	2010	2.624.260	1.299.578	43.632	29.741	2.245.097	1.233.760
	2014	2.598.357	1.292.751	33.167	21.539	2.388.880	1.302.362
	2015	2.606.528	1.289.688	33.691	21.855	2.424.158	1.321.220
	2016	2.657.990	1.313.078	34.672	22.512	2.480.186	1.349.543
	2017	2.704.929	1.332.819	34.623	22.357	2.532.831	1.379.311
	2018	2.730.647	1.342.924	29.141	19.142	2.618.729	1.426.712
Griechenland	1992	403.858	198.563	-	-	176.944	92.426
	2000	372.288	190.114	77.085	37.956	422.317	211.087
	2010	364.053	173.192	21.971	11.976	641.844	319.913
	2014	353.054	167.325	-	-	677.429	329.741
	2015	341.987	159.950	55.945	30.571	690.868	336.075
	2016	340.810	160.613	68.076	36.993	709.488	344.203
	2017	344.163	162.809	78.443	43.072	735.027	356.960
	2018	344.893	163.851	82.860	44.464	766.874	373.779

■ Tabelle 0.4 5 / 6

Schüler/-innen und Studierende nach Bildungsbereichen, Staaten und Geschlecht¹

Staat	Jahr	Anzahl					
		ISCED 3 Sekundarbereich II		ISCED 4 Post-sekundärer, nicht-tertiärer Bereich		ISCED 5 bis 8 Tertiärbereich	
		insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich
Irland	1992	164.971	82.789	-	-	101.108	47.568
	2000	152.208	79.467	41.555	23.572	160.611	86.904
	2010	158.694	81.302	61.149	25.958	194.009	101.638
	2014	160.290	80.213	57.271	31.755	203.912	103.032
	2015	164.989	82.679	81.064	38.991	214.632	109.264
	2016	166.973	83.612	84.192	39.380	218.411	112.404
	2017	187.319	90.904	51.799	26.583	225.031	116.073
	2018	255.182	138.139	24.559	9.792	231.201	120.154
Italien	1992	3.163.695	1.558.808	-	-	1.547.474	768.604
	2000	2.590.615	1.221.065	38.560	19.021	1.770.002	982.668
	2010	2.848.592	1.382.393	38.883	19.005	1.980.399	1.141.084
	2014	2.801.670	1.353.007	7.493	3.896	1.854.360	1.052.890
	2015	2.833.176	1.366.340	1.703	667	1.826.477	1.028.882
	2016	2.829.860	1.364.940	1.703	667	1.815.950	1.016.442
	2017	2.830.490	1.364.533	-	-	1.837.051	1.021.977
	2018	2.854.562	1.374.128	-	-	1.895.990	1.051.656
Japan	1992	5.803.899	2.878.289	-	-	3.573.221	1.519.925
	2000	4.517.796	2.229.029	13.232	8.243	3.982.069	1.787.068
	2010	3.656.537	1.786.762	14.299	9.458	3.836.314	1.762.413
	2014	3.645.476	1.785.486	13.609	9.575	3.862.460	1.812.796
	2015	3.669.912	1.795.550	14.379	10.094	3.845.395	1.814.950
	2016	3.644.371	1.783.144	15.213	10.602	3.846.927	1.825.832
	2017	3.635.108	1.776.561	15.929	10.976	3.853.034	1.837.864
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxemburg	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	17.093	8.673	856	171	2.437	-
	2010	22.675	11.257	915	188	-	-
	2014	24.903	12.322	702	137	6.788	3.486
	2015	25.367	12.714	752	146	6.896	3.516
	2016	25.953	13.120	745	152	6.954	3.545
	2017	26.085	13.205	609	129	7.058	3.590
	2018	26.294	13.236	689	161	7.043	3.658
Niederlande	1992	773.039	361.063	-	-	458.307	210.635
	2000	623.635	300.474	25.661	10.636	487.649	243.634
	2010	736.470	365.266	4.680	667	650.905	337.386
	2014	-	-	567	119	-	-
	2015	797.021	401.416	-	-	842.601	440.744
	2016	794.456	401.387	-	-	836.946	434.637
	2017	836.080	420.663	-	-	875.455	457.757
	2018	830.159	416.943	-	-	889.506	463.184
Österreich	1992	399.628	181.620	-	-	256.096	114.536
	2000	368.070	172.051	56.478	31.639	261.229	133.122
	2010	382.915	179.610	66.078	41.529	350.190	185.907
	2014	363.188	170.998	20.131	15.970	421.225	224.470
	2015	357.536	168.416	20.011	15.949	425.972	226.737
	2016	350.734	164.856	19.834	15.756	431.125	228.708
	2017	347.206	162.966	19.253	15.268	430.370	227.452
	2018	346.135	162.146	17.398	13.700	430.195	227.756

Schüler/-innen und Studierende nach Bildungsbereichen, Staaten und Geschlecht¹

Staat	Jahr	Anzahl					
		ISCED 3 Sekundarbereich II		ISCED 4 Post-sekundärer, nicht-tertiärer Bereich		ISCED 5 bis 8 Tertiärbereich	
		insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich	insgesamt	weiblich
Portugal	1992	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2000	417.705	218.031	-	-	373.745	211.221
	2010	483.982	248.112	7.640	2.374	383.627	204.476
	2014	385.210	190.353	11.544	3.952	362.200	193.948
	2015	393.618	193.796	12.179	4.273	337.507	179.790
	2016	391.538	192.368	6.299	1.980	343.117	182.061
	2017	399.775	196.527	4.811	1.593	346.963	184.701
	2018	401.050	198.603	4.741	1.584	356.390	190.586
Schweden	1992	430.940	238.320	-	-	207.237	111.886
	2000	579.041	339.395	12.902	6.287	346.878	201.962
	2010	545.996	287.317	24.731	14.042	455.025	270.289
	2014	502.035	265.315	23.673	12.949	429.444	255.164
	2015	510.391	269.915	22.468	12.178	428.557	253.700
	2016	505.749	265.093	18.307	9.690	426.188	253.070
	2017	547.567	279.261	24.361	13.701	426.354	253.884
	2018	552.285	281.591	23.604	13.527	431.065	259.086
Spanien	1992	2.784.586	1.460.939	-	-	1.301.748	667.143
	2000	1.197.219	634.983	153.695	75.504	1.828.987	968.189
	2010	1.173.671	593.322	-	-	1.878.973	1.013.325
	2014	1.662.580	822.296	0	0	1.982.162	1.057.361
	2015	1.688.334	834.304	27.985	16.234	1.963.924	1.043.704
	2016	1.706.806	847.098	24.258	14.049	1.968.702	1.048.608
	2017	1.696.666	847.456	24.619	14.047	2.010.183	1.071.776
	2018	1.708.783	853.853	25.399	15.269	2.051.826	1.099.212
Vereinigtes Königreich	1992	4.385.111	2.343.677	-	-	1.385.072	675.343
	2000	6.008.647	3.232.456	-	-	2.024.138	1.091.854
	2010	3.471.916	1.738.329	40.880	29.297	2.479.199	1.402.353
	2014	3.809.322	1.930.653	-	-	2.349.854	1.315.104
	2015	3.799.061	1.917.585	-	-	2.330.847	1.309.035
	2016	3.805.045	1.922.566	-	-	2.378.667	1.342.242
	2017	3.758.693	1.901.431	-	-	2.431.886	1.378.588
	2018	3.553.972	1.793.525	-	-	2.467.086	1.402.359
Vereinigte Staaten	1992	8.851.220	4.328.273	-	-	14.358.953	7.857.109
	2000	10.258.032	5.081.545	1.553.645	907.981	13.202.880	7.362.121
	2010	11.701.279	5.738.316	539.115	356.042	20.427.711	11.658.207
	2014	11.736.316	5.797.144	1.147.567	741.156	19.700.220	11.091.563
	2015	11.868.377	5.855.552	1.131.737	729.378	19.531.727	10.984.061
	2016	12.093.974	6.013.075	1.100.883	704.865	19.288.424	10.814.927
	2017	12.127.591	5.941.871	1.209.539	719.451	19.014.530	10.725.737
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-

1 Ab 2014 Abgrenzung nach ISCED 2011. Bis 2010 Abgrenzung nach ISCED 1997 (der Tertiärbereich entspricht dabei abweichend den ISCED-Stufen 5 bis 6). Die Daten sind durch die ISCED-Umstellung nur eingeschränkt vergleichbar.

2 Bis 2010 einschließlich Elementarbereich (ISCED 0) und Unbekannt. Ab 2014 ISCED-Stufen 02 bis 8 (ausgenommen ISCED 01 frühkindliche Bildung, Betreuung und Erziehung für Kinder unter drei Jahren).

Letzte Aktualisierung: 06/2020

Quelle: EUROSTAT, <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/browse-statistics-by-theme>; OECD, Online-Bildungsdatenbank (<http://www.oecd.org/education/database.htm>)

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