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Structural data of the Länder 2013

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
Area	Square kilometre	35,751	70,550	892	29,654	419
Population¹	1,000	10,631	12,604	3,422	2,449	657
Male ¹	1,000	5,231	6,197	1,670	1,205	321
Female ¹	1,000	5,401	6,407	1,752	1,244	336
Foreigners ¹	1,000	1,268	1,210	459	56	82
Live births	1,000	92	110	35	18	6
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-10	-17	+2	-11	-2
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+70	+98	+42	+11	+5
Employed persons²	1,000	5,513	6,889	1,605	1,201	299
Male	1,000	2,954	3,690	837	629	158
Female	1,000	2,559	3,199	768	572	141
Foreigners ³	1,000	486	483	105	21	21
Unemployed persons, total	1,000	234	265	210	132	37
Of which, female	1,000	111	123	92	59	17
Unemployment rate ⁴	in %	4.1	3.8	11.7	9.9	11.1
Unemployed persons						
Without completed vocational training	1,000	105	108	103	33	22
Of which, female	1,000	52	52	45	14	10
With in-company/ school training	1,000	99	128	77	86	12
Of which, female	1,000	45	58	32	38	5
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	7	7	8	4	1
Of which, female	1,000	3	3	4	2	0
With university degree	1,000	11	14	18	3	2
Of which, female	1,000	5	7	9	2	1
Pupils, total	1,000	1,559	1,672	416	268	91
Male	1,000	814	876	212	138	48
Female	1,000	745	797	204	130	43
Foreigners	1,000	161	123	50	4	10
General schools, total	1,000	1,153	1,299	328	224	65
Male	1,000	593	664	167	114	33
Female	1,000	561	635	162	110	32
Foreigners	1,000	109	90	41	4	7
New entrants	1,000	96	107	30	20	5
Vocational schools, total	1,000	406	374	88	44	26
Male	1,000	222	212	45	24	14
Female	1,000	185	161	43	20	11
Foreigners	1,000	52	33	9	0	3
Apprentices, total	1,000	196	247	42	27	15
Male	1,000	119	150	23	18	9
Female	1,000	77	97	19	10	7
With new training contracts	1,000	74	93	16	10	6
Students at higher education	1,000	347	356	166	50	35
Male	1,000	185	184	84	25	19
Female	1,000	162	172	82	25	16
Foreigners	1,000	43	37	28	7	5
First-year students	1,000	78	74	32	8	7

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Structural data of the Länder 2013

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
School graduates/ school-leavers						
From full-time schools ⁵	1,000	29	37	8	4	2
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	24	31	6	3	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	6	6	2	1	0
With intermediate school certificate ⁵	1,000	70	75	12	9	3
With higher education entrance qualification ⁵	1,000	71	63	17	9	4
Passed qualifying examinations						
By apprentices	1,000	63	75	13	9	5
Higher education graduates	1,000	65	65	29	10	6
Full-time staff in the public sector⁶						
At Länder level	1,000	267	294	172	53	27
At local government level	1,000	176	220	-	42	-
Teachers at all schools⁷						
	1,000	65	71	23	14	4
Higher education staff						
Teachers at higher education ⁸	1,000	114	101	42	9	6
	1,000	36	35	15	4	3
Total public expenditure⁹						
Länder governments	Millions of €	61,151	70,102	23,749	13,935	5,312
Länder governments	Millions of €	44,318	47,404	23,749	10,837	5,312
Local governments	Millions of €	31,157	33,115	-	6,593	-
Public expenditure on education¹⁰						
For schools	Millions of €	11,380	12,466	5,387	1,668	922
For schools	Millions of €	7,031	7,609	2,688	1,112	483
For higher education	Millions of €	2,797	2,769	1,312	266	198
Tax revenue in cash terms						
Länder governments	Millions of €	42,357	50,943	18,475	10,262	3,672
Länder governments	Millions of €	29,751	35,841	14,979	8,605	2,907
Local governments	Millions of €	12,606	15,102	3,496	1,657	765
Gross domestic product¹¹						
	Millions of €	424,264	509,084	112,603	60,781	29,167

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Structural data of the Länder 2013

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
Area	Square kilometre	755	21,115	23,212	47,614	34,110
Population¹	1,000	1,746	6,045	1,597	7,791	17,572
Male ¹	1,000	848	2,963	786	3,822	8,559
Female ¹	1,000	898	3,083	810	3,969	9,013
Foreigners ¹	1,000	234	744	35	477	1,740
Live births	1,000	18	52	13	63	146
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	+1	-12	-7	-28	-54
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+12	+38	+3	+36	+65
Employed persons²	1,000	886	3,007	760	3,779	8,196
Male	1,000	458	1,605	400	2,026	4,418
Female	1,000	428	1,402	360	1,753	3,778
Foreigners ³	1,000	79	258	9	143	516
Unemployed persons, total	1,000	72	186	99	269	763
Of which, female	1,000	32	86	43	126	350
Unemployment rate ⁴	in %	7.4	5.8	11.7	6.6	8.3
Unemployed persons						
Without completed vocational training	1,000	38	93	24	127	414
Of which, female	1,000	17	45	10	60	195
With in-company/ school training	1,000	25	70	64	117	275
Of which, female	1,000	11	31	28	53	120
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	3	4	2	5	13
Of which, female	1,000	1	2	1	2	6
With university degree	1,000	6	9	2	9	24
Of which, female	1,000	3	4	1	5	12
Pupils, total	1,000	241	825	171	1,144	2,583
Male	1,000	124	430	87	596	1,349
Female	1,000	116	395	83	548	1,234
Foreigners	1,000	27	88	3	60	221
General schools, total	1,000	186	635	137	869	1,998
Male	1,000	95	324	70	444	1,018
Female	1,000	91	311	67	425	980
Foreigners	1,000	20	63	3	48	168
New entrants	1,000	15	50	13	69	153
Vocational schools, total	1,000	55	190	34	275	585
Male	1,000	30	106	18	152	330
Female	1,000	25	83	16	124	255
Foreigners	1,000	6	25	1	12	52
Apprentices, total	1,000	33	101	20	149	318
Male	1,000	19	61	13	92	197
Female	1,000	14	39	8	57	121
With new training contracts	1,000	13	38	8	56	120
Students at higher education	1,000	94	228	39	178	695
Male	1,000	48	121	20	93	369
Female	1,000	46	106	19	85	326
Foreigners	1,000	10	31	2	16	77
First-year students	1,000	16	43	7	36	128

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Structural data of the Länder 2013

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
School graduates/ school-leavers						
From full-time schools ⁵	1,000	2	15	3	17	46
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	2	12	1	12	34
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	1	3	1	4	11
With intermediate school certificate ⁵	1,000	6	35	5	63	120
With higher education entrance qualification ⁵	1,000	10	43	4	45	144
Passed qualifying examinations						
By apprentices	1,000	11	30	7	45	96
Higher education graduates	1,000	16	33	7	34	90
Full-time staff in the public sector⁶						
At Länder level	1,000	77	147	41	184	391
At local government level	1,000	-	92	23	109	277
Teachers at all schools⁷						
	1,000	10	38	7	53	117
Higher education staff						
	1,000	23	49	14	52	128
Teachers at higher education ⁸	1,000	8	17	5	19	49
Total public expenditure⁹						
	Millions of €	15,137	37,950	9,055	39,774	101,433
Länder governments	Millions of €	15,137	24,201	7,263	28,038	65,344
Local governments	Millions of €	-	18,659	3,999	19,219	52,289
Public expenditure on education¹⁰						
	Millions of €	2,919	6,275	1,460	6,853	18,961
For schools	Millions of €	1,584	3,665	812	4,330	10,688
For higher education	Millions of €	625	2,064	393	1,832	5,724
Tax revenue in cash terms						
	Millions of €	9,570	24,408	6,781	28,793	68,034
Länder governments	Millions of €	6,270	17,071	5,836	21,350	48,746
Local governments	Millions of €	3,300	7,337	945	7,443	19,289
Gross domestic product¹¹						
	Millions of €	102,233	243,829	38,054	245,571	608,826

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Structural data of the Länder 2013

	Unit	Rhineland-Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringia
Area	Square kilometre	19,854	2,569	18,420	20,452	15,800	16,173
Population¹	1,000	3,994	991	4,046	2,245	2,816	2,161
Male ¹	1,000	1,959	482	1,979	1,099	1,372	1,064
Female ¹	1,000	2,035	508	2,067	1,146	1,444	1,097
Foreigners ¹	1,000	306	74	100	51	136	44
Live births	1,000	32	7	35	17	22	17
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-14	-6	-18	-15	-11	-10
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+17	+2	+13	-1	+18	0
Employed persons²	1,000	1,966	465	1,908	1,044	1,339	1,071
Male	1,000	1,061	254	1,012	555	713	573
Female	1,000	905	211	896	489	626	498
Foreigners ³	1,000	96	34	26	12	39	13
Unemployed persons, total	1,000	116	37	201	132	102	96
Of which, female	1,000	54	17	91	61	46	44
Unemployment rate ⁴	in %	5.5	7.3	9.4	11.2	6.9	8.2
Unemployed persons							
Without completed vocational training	1,000	57	20	44	32	46	19
Of which, female	1,000	27	9	19	14	21	8
With in-company/ school training	1,000	51	15	137	88	47	68
Of which, female	1,000	22	7	63	41	21	32
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	2	1	6	3	2	3
Of which, female	1,000	1	0	3	2	1	1
With university degree	1,000	4	1	8	3	3	3
Of which, female	1,000	2	0	4	1	2	2
Pupils, total	1,000	548	127	439	231	401	234
Male	1,000	287	66	223	119	209	120
Female	1,000	261	61	216	112	192	114
Foreigners	1,000	32	10	10	4	13	3
General schools, total	1,000	424	92	338	182	307	182
Male	1,000	216	47	172	94	157	93
Female	1,000	208	45	166	88	150	89
Foreigners	1,000	23	8	7	4	10	3
New entrants	1,000	33	8	33	17	24	17
Vocational schools, total	1,000	124	35	101	49	95	52
Male	1,000	71	19	50	25	52	27
Female	1,000	53	15	50	23	42	25
Foreigners	1,000	9	2	2	1	3	1
Apprentices, total	1,000	70	19	48	30	50	27
Male	1,000	44	11	30	19	31	18
Female	1,000	26	7	18	10	20	9
With new training contracts	1,000	27	7	18	11	19	10
Students at higher education	1,000	123	29	113	56	56	52
Male	1,000	61	15	63	28	30	27
Female	1,000	62	14	51	27	27	25
Foreigners	1,000	12	4	14	6	4	5
First-year students	1,000	23	5	21	10	10	10

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Structural data of the Länder 2013

	Unit	Rhineland-Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringia
School graduates/ school-leavers							
From full-time schools ⁵	1,000	11	3	6	3	9	3
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	9	3	3	2	7	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	2	1	3	1	2	1
With intermediate school certificate ⁵	1,000	25	5	14	10	16	8
With higher education entrance qualification ⁵	1,000	21	6	12	5	15	7
Passed qualifying examinations							
By apprentices	1,000	22	6	15	9	16	9
Higher education graduates	1,000	22	4	23	10	10	12
Full-time staff in the public sector ⁶							
At Länder level	1,000	99	28	103	58	64	57
At local government level	1,000	60	14	66	41	37	34
Teachers at all schools ⁷							
	1,000	24	6	21	15	16	14
Higher education staff							
	1,000	26	10	37	18	17	17
Teachers at higher education ⁸	1,000	9	3	15	5	6	6
Total public expenditure ⁹							
Länder governments	Millions of €	21,527	5,713	22,220	12,557	14,717	11,420
Local governments	Millions of €	16,022	4,124	16,921	10,135	10,251	9,107
	Millions of €	9,726	2,297	10,181	5,261	7,167	5,018
Public expenditure on education ¹⁰							
For schools	Millions of €	3,947	868	4,161	2,166	2,102	2,186
For higher education	Millions of €	2,535	501	2,291	1,331	1,388	1,421
	Millions of €	781	257	1,252	556	507	459
Tax revenue in cash terms							
Länder governments	Millions of €	15,027	4,024	16,917	9,627	10,570	9,086
Local governments	Millions of €	11,391	3,224	14,200	8,236	8,059	7,739
	Millions of €	3,636	800	2,718	1,392	2,510	1,347
Gross domestic product ¹¹							
	Millions of €	125,262	31,975	104,223	55,178	81,480	53,712

1 Results of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) based on 2011 Census.

2 Findings of the Microcensus. Calculated with data of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) that is based on 2011 Census.

3 Employed foreigners covered by social security. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.

4 Referring to the total civilian labour force.

5 General schools and vocational schools. The school part of the entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences is counted to the intermediate school certificate.

6 Full-time equivalents. Findings of the statistics on public service personnel. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.

7 Fully employed teachers at general and vocational schools.

8 Full-time teachers at higher education only.

9 Findings of the quarterly financial cash statistics, excluding hospitals and teaching hospitals which keep commercial accounts. Adjusted expenditure of the core and extra budgets.

10 Basic funds excluding expenditure on pensions; preliminary ACTUAL.

11 Annual findings of the German Regional Accounts. Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA), 2014 revision. Date of calculations: August 2018/February 2019.

Last update: May 2019

Source: Federal Statistical Office (Bildungsfinanzbericht, diverse Fachserien, GENESIS-Online Datenbank: Fortschreibung des Bevölkerungsstandes, Gemeindeverzeichnis Bundesländer mit Hauptstädten nach Fläche und Bevölkerung auf Grundlage des Zensus 2011); Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; Federal Employment Agency (Arbeitslosigkeit im Zeitverlauf, Sozialversicherungspflichtig Beschäftigte nach Staatsangehörigkeiten und Geschlecht, special evaluation)

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