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**Structural data of the Länder 2012**

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
<b>Area</b>	Square kilometre	35,751	70,550	892	29,486	419
<b>Population<sup>1</sup></b>	1,000	<b>10,569</b>	<b>12,520</b>	<b>3,375</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>655</b>
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,189	6,144	1,644	1,205	319
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,380	6,376	1,731	1,244	336
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	1,207	1,129	426	50	78
Live births	1,000	89	107	35	18	6
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-11	-18	+2	-10	-2
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+66	+92	+41	+6	+4
<b>Employed persons<sup>2</sup></b>	1,000	<b>5,397</b>	<b>6,496</b>	<b>1,740</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>299</b>
Male	1,000	2,904	3,509	911	634	160
Female	1,000	2,493	2,987	829	569	139
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	461	443	94	17	20
<b>Unemployed persons, total</b>	1,000	<b>222</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>37</b>
Of which, female	1,000	109	119	94	62	17
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	3.9	3.7	12.3	10.2	11.2
<b>Unemployed persons</b>						
Without completed vocational training	1,000	95	104	107	32	22
Of which, female	1,000	48	51	47	14	10
With in-company/ school training	1,000	89	119	80	85	11
Of which, female	1,000	42	55	33	39	5
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	6	6	7	4	1
Of which, female	1,000	2	3	3	2	0
With university degree	1,000	9	12	16	3	2
Of which, female	1,000	5	6	8	2	1
<b>Pupils, total</b>	1,000	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>92</b>
Male	1,000	823	885	211	138	48
Female	1,000	753	808	202	129	44
Foreigners	1,000	162	121	51	3	10
<b>General schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>1,172</b>	<b>1,317</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>66</b>
Male	1,000	603	672	164	112	34
Female	1,000	569	645	159	108	32
Foreigners	1,000	112	90	42	3	8
New entrants	1,000	96	107	29	19	5
<b>Vocational schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>404</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>26</b>
Male	1,000	221	213	47	25	14
Female	1,000	183	163	43	21	12
Foreigners	1,000	50	31	9	0	3
<b>Apprentices, total</b>	1,000	<b>199</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>
Male	1,000	120	151	25	19	9
Female	1,000	79	99	20	11	7
With new training contracts	1,000	77	96	18	11	6
<b>Students at higher education</b>	1,000	<b>333</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>35</b>
Male	1,000	178	172	82	26	19
Female	1,000	155	161	79	26	16
Foreigners	1,000	40	33	26	7	5
First-year students	1,000	80	71	32	10	7

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**Structural data of the Länder 2012**

	Unit	Baden- Württemberg	Bavaria	Berlin	Brandenburg	Bremen
<b>School graduates/ school-leavers</b>						
From full-time schools	1,000	29	41	9	4	2
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	23	34	6	3	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	6	6	2	1	0
With intermediate school certificate <sup>5</sup>	1,000	64	72	11	8	3
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	97	63	22	12	5
<b>Passed qualifying examinations</b>						
By apprentices	1,000	64	77	13	10	5
Higher education graduates	1,000	62	62	28	9	6
<b>Full-time staff in the public sector<sup>6</sup></b>						
At Länder level	1,000	267	291	168	54	27
At local government level	1,000	171	214	-	41	-
<b>Teachers at all schools<sup>7</sup></b>						
	1,000	<b>65</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Higher education staff<sup>8</sup></b>						
	1,000	<b>110</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>
Teachers at higher education <sup>8,9</sup>	1,000	34	34	15	4	3
<b>Total public expenditure<sup>10</sup></b>						
Länder governments	Millions of €	<b>56,492</b>	<b>65,867</b>	<b>24,093</b>	<b>13,843</b>	<b>5,181</b>
Local governments	Millions of €	41,664	44,232	24,093	10,825	5,181
	Millions of €	28,311	31,043	-	6,444	-
<b>Public expenditure on education<sup>11</sup></b>						
For schools	Millions of €	<b>11,413</b>	<b>11,627</b>	<b>5,140</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>903</b>
For higher education	Millions of €	7,084	7,146	2,587	1,101	487
	Millions of €	2,867	2,702	1,252	258	191
<b>Tax revenue in cash terms</b>						
Länder governments	Millions of €	<b>41,502</b>	<b>47,949</b>	<b>18,209</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>3,445</b>
Local governments	Millions of €	29,112	33,933	14,948	8,496	2,741
	Millions of €	12,390	14,016	3,261	1,527	704
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>12</sup></b>						
	Millions of €	<b>413,689</b>	<b>494,015</b>	<b>109,910</b>	<b>58,993</b>	<b>28,871</b>

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## Structural data of the Länder 2012

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
<b>Area</b>	Square kilometre	755	21,115	23,211	47,614	34,110
<b>Population<sup>1</sup></b>	1,000	<b>1,734</b>	<b>6,016</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>7,779</b>	<b>17,554</b>
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	841	2,943	788	3,811	8,540
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	893	3,073	812	3,968	9,014
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	226	709	31	450	1,676
Live births	1,000	18	52	13	61	146
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	+1	-10	-6	-26	-48
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+15	+31	-1	+29	+53
<b>Employed persons<sup>2</sup></b>	1,000	<b>864</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>8,151</b>
Male	1,000	450	1,593	394	2,103	4,415
Female	1,000	414	1,372	351	1,797	3,736
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	75	244	8	132	497
<b>Unemployed persons, total</b>	1,000	<b>70</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>733</b>
Of which, female	1,000	31	84	45	126	340
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	7.5	5.7	12.0	6.6	8.1
<b>Unemployed persons</b>						
Without completed vocational training	1,000	38	83	22	121	383
Of which, female	1,000	17	40	10	58	182
With in-company/ school training	1,000	24	64	68	111	253
Of which, female	1,000	11	29	30	52	112
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	2	4	3	5	12
Of which, female	1,000	1	2	1	2	5
With university degree	1,000	5	7	2	8	20
Of which, female	1,000	3	4	1	4	10
<b>Pupils, total</b>	1,000	<b>240</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>2,665</b>
Male	1,000	124	438	88	605	1,387
Female	1,000	116	403	83	558	1,278
Foreigners	1,000	27	91	3	60	236
General schools, total	1,000	183	650	135	885	2,077
Male	1,000	93	331	69	452	1,056
Female	1,000	90	319	66	433	1,022
Foreigners	1,000	20	66	2	49	183
New entrants	1,000	15	49	12	73	154
Vocational schools, total	1,000	57	191	36	278	588
Male	1,000	31	107	19	153	331
Female	1,000	26	84	17	125	256
Foreigners	1,000	7	25	0	11	53
<b>Apprentices, total</b>	1,000	<b>34</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>326</b>
Male	1,000	19	62	13	93	202
Female	1,000	15	40	8	58	124
With new training contracts	1,000	13	40	8	58	124
<b>Students at higher education</b>	1,000	<b>91</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>645</b>
Male	1,000	47	115	20	89	345
Female	1,000	44	100	20	81	300
Foreigners	1,000	10	29	2	16	72
First-year students	1,000	17	39	7	35	118

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Structural data of the Länder 2012

	Unit	Hamburg	Hesse	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Lower Saxony	North Rhine- Westphalia
<b>School graduates/ school-leavers</b>						
From full-time schools	1,000	4	16	3	18	45
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	3	12	1	13	35
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	1	3	1	5	11
With intermediate school certificate <sup>5</sup>	1,000	5	33	4	60	99
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	11	38	5	49	128
<b>Passed qualifying examinations</b>						
By apprentices	1,000	10	31	8	45	97
Higher education graduates	1,000	15	32	7	31	85
<b>Full-time staff in the public sector<sup>6</sup></b>						
At Länder level	1,000	77	145	41	181	388
At local government level	1,000	-	91	22	107	274
<b>Teachers at all schools<sup>7</sup></b>						
	1,000	10	38	6	53	117
<b>Higher education staff<sup>8</sup></b>						
Teachers at higher education <sup>8,9</sup>	1,000	7	16	5	18	46
<b>Total public expenditure<sup>10</sup></b>						
Länder governments	Millions of €	13,687	38,037	9,417	38,985	103,901
Local governments	Millions of €	-	18,841	4,093	18,160	51,126
<b>Public expenditure on education<sup>11</sup></b>						
For schools	Millions of €	1,486	3,531	800	4,183	10,630
For higher education	Millions of €	653	1,959	397	1,840	4,962
<b>Tax revenue in cash terms</b>						
Länder governments	Millions of €	6,114	16,194	5,727	20,603	47,108
Local governments	Millions of €	2,970	7,307	861	7,464	18,867
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>12</sup></b>						
	Millions of €	98,017	238,020	36,710	241,513	596,332

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## Structural data of the Länder 2012

	Unit	Rhineland-Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringia
<b>Area</b>	Square kilometre	19,854	2,569	18,420	20,451	15,800	16,172
<b>Population <sup>1</sup></b>	1,000	<b>3,990</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>4,050</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>2,807</b>	<b>2,170</b>
Male <sup>1</sup>	1,000	1,954	484	1,979	1,105	1,366	1,068
Female <sup>1</sup>	1,000	2,036	511	2,072	1,154	1,441	1,102
Foreigners <sup>1</sup>	1,000	290	71	90	46	127	39
Live births	1,000	31	7	35	17	22	17
Surplus of births (+) or deaths (-)	1,000	-13	-5	-17	-13	-9	-10
Net immigration (+) or net emigration (-)	1,000	+13	+2	+12	-4	+13	-2
<b>Employed persons <sup>2</sup></b>	1,000	<b>1,956</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,070</b>
Male	1,000	1,056	253	1,009	560	733	574
Female	1,000	900	207	883	496	656	496
Foreigners <sup>3</sup>	1,000	90	33	22	11	35	11
<b>Unemployed persons, total</b>	1,000	<b>111</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>
Of which, female	1,000	52	16	96	64	46	47
Unemployment rate <sup>4</sup>	in %	5.3	6.7	9.8	11.5	6.9	8.5
<b>Unemployed persons</b>							
Without completed vocational training	1,000	54	18	42	30	45	18
Of which, female	1,000	26	9	18	13	21	8
With in-company/ school training	1,000	47	14	139	88	46	69
Of which, female	1,000	21	6	65	42	21	33
With university of applied sciences degree	1,000	2	1	6	3	2	3
Of which, female	1,000	1	0	3	2	1	1
With university degree	1,000	3	1	7	3	3	3
Of which, female	1,000	2	0	4	1	1	1
<b>Pupils, total</b>	1,000	<b>558</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>234</b>
Male	1,000	292	68	220	119	212	120
Female	1,000	266	62	215	112	195	114
Foreigners	1,000	32	10	9	4	13	3
<b>General schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>432</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>180</b>
Male	1,000	220	48	169	92	159	92
Female	1,000	212	46	162	87	152	88
Foreigners	1,000	23	8	7	3	10	3
New entrants	1,000	33	8	32	16	24	16
<b>Vocational schools, total</b>	1,000	<b>125</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>54</b>
Male	1,000	72	20	52	26	53	28
Female	1,000	54	15	53	24	43	26
Foreigners	1,000	9	2	2	1	3	0
<b>Apprentices, total</b>	1,000	<b>73</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29</b>
Male	1,000	45	12	32	21	31	19
Female	1,000	27	7	19	12	21	10
With new training contracts	1,000	28	8	19	12	20	11
<b>Students at higher education</b>	1,000	<b>121</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>53</b>
Male	1,000	60	14	62	28	29	27
Female	1,000	61	14	51	28	26	26
Foreigners	1,000	12	4	12	6	4	5
First-year students	1,000	23	6	21	10	10	10

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## Structural data of the Länder 2012

	Unit	Rhineland-Palatinate	Saarland	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein	Thuringia
<b>School graduates/ school-leavers</b>							
From full-time schools	1,000	11	3	5	4	9	3
With secondary general school certificate	1,000	9	3	3	2	7	2
Without secondary general school certificate	1,000	2	1	2	2	2	1
With intermediate school certificate <sup>5</sup>	1,000	21	5	12	9	15	7
With higher education entrance qualification <sup>5</sup>	1,000	24	6	12	6	15	7
<b>Passed qualifying examinations</b>							
By apprentices	1,000	23	6	18	11	16	10
Higher education graduates	1,000	20	3	22	10	10	11
<b>Full-time staff in the public sector<sup>6</sup></b>							
At Länder level	1,000	98	28	103	59	63	56
At local government level	1,000	59	14	65	40	36	34
<b>Teachers at all schools<sup>7</sup></b>							
	1,000	25	6	21	14	16	12
<b>Higher education staff<sup>8</sup></b>							
	1,000	25	10	36	17	16	17
Teachers at higher education <sup>8,9</sup>	1,000	9	3	14	5	6	6
<b>Total public expenditure<sup>10</sup></b>							
Länder governments	Millions of €	20,977	5,651	21,157	12,807	14,143	11,297
Local governments	Millions of €	15,519	4,147	15,701	10,062	9,772	9,041
	Millions of €	9,374	2,165	9,879	5,550	6,967	4,884
<b>Public expenditure on education<sup>11</sup></b>							
For schools	Millions of €	3,891	853	3,865	2,072	2,081	2,119
For higher education	Millions of €	2,512	499	2,220	1,278	1,396	1,371
	Millions of €	778	251	1,079	539	517	458
<b>Tax revenue in cash terms</b>							
Länder governments	Millions of €	14,397	3,853	16,595	9,485	9,976	8,945
Local governments	Millions of €	10,840	3,064	14,003	8,141	7,669	7,651
	Millions of €	3,557	790	2,592	1,345	2,307	1,294
<b>Gross domestic product<sup>12</sup></b>							
	Millions of €	122,724	32,277	101,520	54,220	79,837	51,612

1 Results based on 2011 Census.

2 Findings of the Microcensus. Calculated with data of the population census (Bevölkerungsfortschreibung) that is based on 2011 Census.

3 Employed foreigners covered by social security. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.

4 Referring to the total civilian labour force.

5 General schools and vocational schools.

6 Full-time equivalents. Findings of the statistics on public service personnel. Survey reference day for each year is 30 June.

7 Fully employed teachers at general and vocational schools.

8 Hamburg: Data of the previous year.

9 Full-time teachers at higher education only.

10 Findings of the quarterly financial cash statistics, excluding hospitals and teaching hospitals which keep commercial accounts. Adjusted expenditure of the core and extra budgets.

11 Basic funds excluding expenditure on pensions; preliminary ACTUAL.

12 Annual findings of the German Regional Accounts. Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA), 2014 revision. Date of calculations: August 2018/February 2019.

Last update: May 2019

Source: Federal Statistical Office (Bildungsfinanzbericht, diverse Fachserien, GENESIS-Online Datenbank: Fortschreibung des Bevölkerungsstandes, Gemeindeverzeichnis Bundesländer mit Hauptstädten nach Fläche und Bevölkerung auf Grundlage des Zensus 2011); Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; Federal Employment Agency (Arbeitslosigkeit im Zeitverlauf, Sozialversicherungspflichtig Beschäftigte nach Staatsangehörigkeiten und Geschlecht, special evaluation)

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