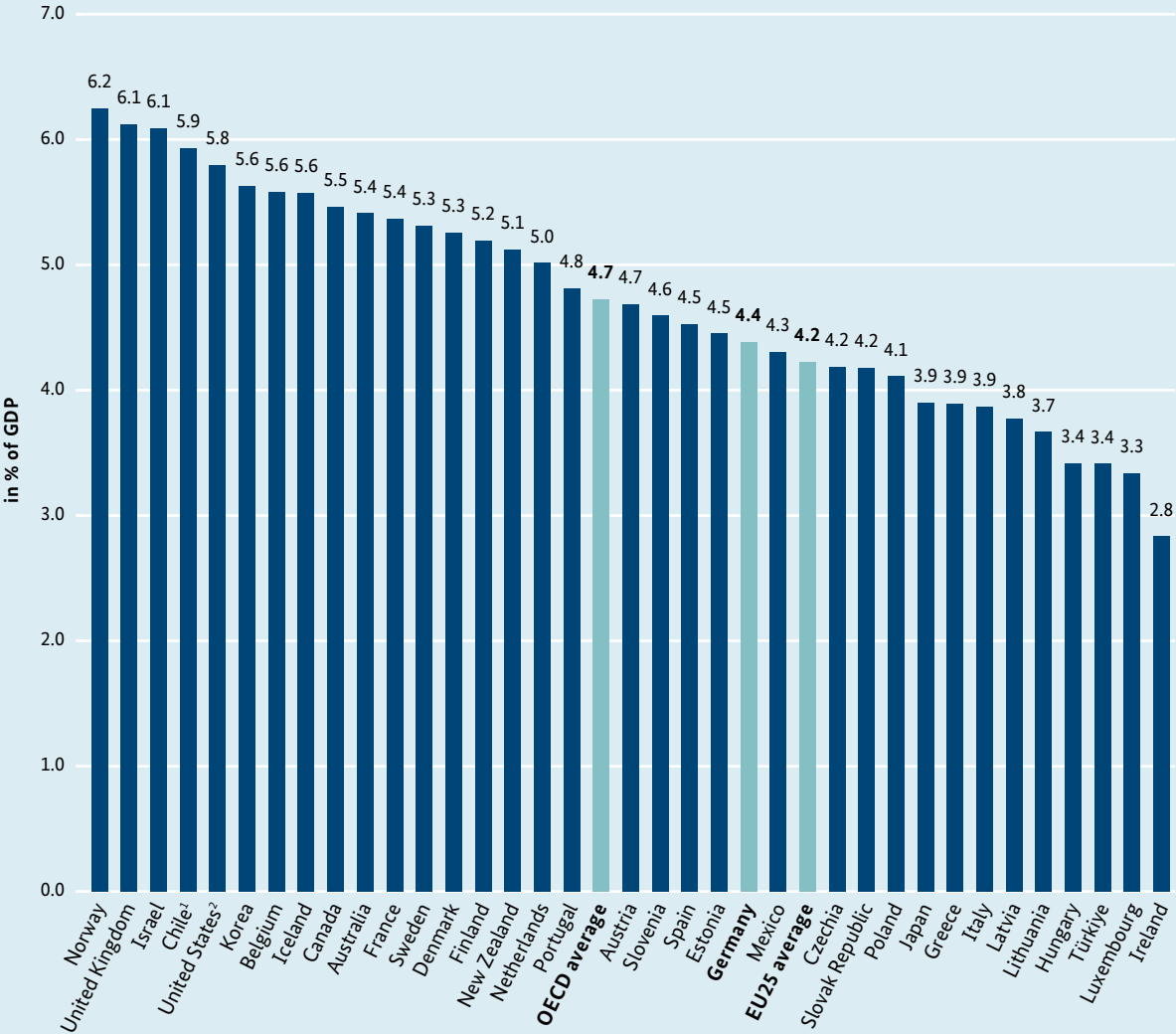


Chart 2.1.22 Expenditure on primary to tertiary education institutions as a percentage of GDP, in selected OECD countries, from public and private sources (2022)



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: GDP = gross domestic product; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Total expenditure on educational institutions also includes payments from households outside educational institutions.

2) Year of reference 2021.

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance, Table C2.1

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.22

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