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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

| Country              | Year <sup>2</sup> | Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP |             |               | Share of total expenditure from public sources |             |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|                      |                   | Early childhood educational development                        | Pre-primary | Total ISCED 0 | Early childhood educational development        | Pre-primary |
|                      |                   | Share in %                                                     |             |               |                                                |             |
| Australia            | 2019              | 0.3                                                            | 0.4         | 0.7           | 60                                             | 67          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.2                                                            | 0.4         | 0.6           | 70                                             | 76          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.3                                                            | 0.4         | 0.7           | -                                              | -           |
| Belgium <sup>3</sup> | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.7         | -             | -                                              | 97          |
|                      | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.7         | -             | -                                              | 98          |
|                      | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.7         | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Chile                | 2019              | 0.3                                                            | 0.9         | 1.2           | 84                                             | 81          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.2                                                            | 1.0         | 1.2           | 81                                             | 84          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.3                                                            | 0.8         | 1.0           | -                                              | -           |
| Costa Rica           | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                      | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                      | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Denmark              | 2019              | 0.7                                                            | 0.6         | 1.3           | 76                                             | 76          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.7                                                            | 0.6         | 1.3           | 76                                             | 76          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.7                                                            | 0.6         | 1.3           | -                                              | -           |
| Germany              | 2019              | 0.4                                                            | 0.6         | 1.0           | 87                                             | 87          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.4                                                            | 0.7         | 1.1           | 93                                             | 92          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.4                                                            | 0.7         | 1.1           | -                                              | -           |
| Estonia              | 2019              | y                                                              | y           | 1.3           | y                                              | y           |
|                      | 2020              | y                                                              | y           | 1.3           | y                                              | y           |
|                      | 2021              | y                                                              | y           | 1.2           | -                                              | -           |
| Finland              | 2019              | 0.4                                                            | 0.8         | 1.2           | 94                                             | 92          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.4                                                            | 0.8         | 1.2           | 95                                             | 93          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.4                                                            | 0.8         | 1.2           | -                                              | -           |
| France               | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | a                                              | 93          |
|                      | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | a                                              | 94          |
|                      | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | -                                              | -           |
| Greece <sup>3</sup>  | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.3         | -             | -                                              | 87          |
|                      | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.3         | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                      | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Ireland              | 2019              | y                                                              | y           | 0.2           | y                                              | y           |
|                      | 2020              | y                                                              | y           | 0.1           | y                                              | y           |
|                      | 2021              | y                                                              | y           | 0.2           | -                                              | -           |
| Iceland              | 2019              | 0.7                                                            | 1.0         | 1.8           | 91                                             | 87          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.9                                                            | 1.2         | 2.0           | 92                                             | 88          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.9                                                            | 1.1         | 2.0           | -                                              | -           |
| Israel               | 2019              | 0.3                                                            | 0.9         | 1.3           | 29                                             | 91          |
|                      | 2020              | 0.3                                                            | 0.9         | 1.2           | 29                                             | 93          |
|                      | 2021              | 0.3                                                            | 0.9         | 1.2           | -                                              | -           |
| Italy                | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.6         | 0.6           | a                                              | 85          |
|                      | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.5         | 0.5           | a                                              | 87          |
|                      | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.5         | 0.5           | -                                              | -           |
| Japan <sup>4</sup>   | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.2         | 0.2           | a                                              | 66          |
|                      | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.2         | 0.2           | a                                              | 77          |
|                      | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.2         | 0.2           | -                                              | -           |
| Canada               | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                      | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                      | 2021              | -                                                              | y           | -             | -                                              | -           |

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

| Country               | Year <sup>2</sup> | Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP |             |               | Share of total expenditure from public sources |             |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|                       |                   | Early childhood educational development                        | Pre-primary | Total ISCED 0 | Early childhood educational development        | Pre-primary |
|                       |                   | Share in %                                                     |             |               |                                                |             |
| Colombia              | 2019              | 0.1                                                            | 0.3         | 0.5           | 15                                             | 75          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.1                                                            | 0.4         | 0.6           | 15                                             | 77          |
|                       | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Latvia <sup>3</sup>   | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.9         | -             | -                                              | 92          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.2                                                            | 1.0         | 1.2           | 94                                             | 94          |
|                       | 2021              | 0.2                                                            | 0.9         | 1.1           | -                                              | -           |
| Lithuania             | 2019              | 0.2                                                            | 0.8         | 1.0           | 82                                             | 86          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.2                                                            | 0.9         | 1.2           | 85                                             | 89          |
|                       | 2021              | 0.2                                                            | 0.9         | 1.2           | -                                              | -           |
| Luxembourg            | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.5         | 0.5           | a                                              | 96          |
|                       | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.5         | 0.5           | a                                              | 97          |
|                       | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.5         | 0.5           | -                                              | -           |
| Mexico                | 2019              | y                                                              | y           | 0.6           | y                                              | y           |
|                       | 2020              | y                                                              | y           | 0.5           | y                                              | y           |
|                       | 2021              | y                                                              | y           | 0.5           | -                                              | -           |
| New Zealand           | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                       | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                       | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Netherlands           | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.4         | 0.4           | a                                              | 85          |
|                       | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.4         | 0.4           | a                                              | 86          |
|                       | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.4         | 0.4           | -                                              | -           |
| Norway                | 2019              | 1.0                                                            | 1.0         | 2.0           | 87                                             | 87          |
|                       | 2020              | 1.0                                                            | 1.0         | 2.0           | 87                                             | 87          |
|                       | 2021              | 1.0                                                            | 0.9         | 1.9           | -                                              | -           |
| Austria               | 2019              | 0.2                                                            | 0.5         | 0.7           | 73                                             | 87          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.2                                                            | 0.6         | 0.8           | 77                                             | 89          |
|                       | 2021              | 0.2                                                            | 0.6         | 0.8           | -                                              | -           |
| Poland                | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.9         | 0.9           | a                                              | 84          |
|                       | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.9         | 0.9           | a                                              | 84          |
|                       | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.9         | 0.9           | -                                              | -           |
| Portugal <sup>3</sup> | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.5         | -             | -                                              | 65          |
|                       | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.6         | -             | -                                              | 65          |
|                       | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.6         | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Sweden                | 2019              | 0.6                                                            | 1.2         | 1.8           | 94                                             | 94          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.6                                                            | 1.2         | 1.8           | 94                                             | 94          |
|                       | 2021              | 0.6                                                            | 1.2         | 1.7           | -                                              | -           |
| Switzerland           | 2019              | a                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                       | 2020              | a                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                       | 2021              | a                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Slovakia              | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | a                                              | 88          |
|                       | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | a                                              | 89          |
|                       | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | -                                              | -           |
| Slovenia              | 2019              | 0.4                                                            | 0.7         | 1.0           | 77                                             | 77          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.4                                                            | 0.7         | 1.1           | 80                                             | 80          |
|                       | 2021              | 0.4                                                            | 0.7         | 1.1           | -                                              | -           |
| Spain                 | 2019              | 0.2                                                            | 0.5         | 0.7           | 67                                             | 84          |
|                       | 2020              | 0.3                                                            | 0.6         | 0.8           | 71                                             | 86          |
|                       | 2021              | 0.2                                                            | 0.5         | 0.8           | -                                              | -           |

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

| Country                    | Year <sup>2</sup> | Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP |             |               | Share of total expenditure from public sources |             |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|                            |                   | Early childhood educational development                        | Pre-primary | Total ISCED 0 | Early childhood educational development        | Pre-primary |
|                            |                   | Share in %                                                     |             |               |                                                |             |
| South Korea <sup>3</sup>   | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.5         | -             | -                                              | 84          |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.5         | -             | -                                              | 90          |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.5         | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Czech Republic             | 2019              | a                                                              | 0.6         | 0.6           | a                                              | 91          |
|                            | 2020              | a                                                              | 0.6         | 0.6           | a                                              | 91          |
|                            | 2021              | a                                                              | 0.7         | 0.7           | -                                              | -           |
| Turkey <sup>3</sup>        | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.4         | -             | -                                              | 81          |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.3         | -             | -                                              | 84          |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.2         | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Hungary                    | 2019              | 0.0                                                            | 0.8         | 0.8           | 88                                             | 88          |
|                            | 2020              | 0.0                                                            | 0.7         | 0.8           | 90                                             | 90          |
|                            | 2021              | 0.0                                                            | 0.7         | 0.7           | -                                              | -           |
| United Kingdom             | 2019              | 0.1                                                            | 0.3         | 0.4           | 46                                             | 62          |
|                            | 2020              | 0.1                                                            | 0.3         | 0.4           | 30                                             | 70          |
|                            | 2021              | 0.1                                                            | 0.3         | 0.4           | -                                              | -           |
| United States <sup>3</sup> | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.4         | -             | -                                              | 76          |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.5         | -             | -                                              | 76          |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.4         | -             | -                                              | -           |
| OECD average <sup>5</sup>  | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.6         | 0.9           | -                                              | 84          |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.7         | 0.9           | -                                              | 86          |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.7         | 0.9           | -                                              | -           |
| EU average <sup>6</sup>    | 2019              | -                                                              | 0.7         | 0.9           | -                                              | 87          |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | 0.7         | 0.9           | -                                              | 89          |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | 0.7         | 0.9           | -                                              | -           |
| Argentina                  | 2019              | a                                                              | a           | a             | a                                              | a           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Brazil                     | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| China                      | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| India                      | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Indonesia                  | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Russian Federation         | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| Saudi Arabia               | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |
| South Africa               | 2019              | -                                                              | -           | -             | a                                              | -           |
|                            | 2020              | -                                                              | -           | -             | a                                              | -           |
|                            | 2021              | -                                                              | -           | -             | -                                              | -           |

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

| Country              | Year <sup>2</sup> | Share of total expenditure from public sources | Annual expenditure per student by educational institutions for all services |             |               |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|                      |                   | Total ISCED 0                                  | Early childhood educational development                                     | Pre-primary | Total ISCED 0 |
|                      |                   | Share in %                                     | US dollar                                                                   |             |               |
| Australia            | 2019              | 65                                             | 8,757                                                                       | 9,599       | 9,243         |
|                      | 2020              | 74                                             | 8,059                                                                       | 9,726       | 8,983         |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 10,341                                                                      | 11,069      | 10,770        |
| Belgium <sup>3</sup> | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 9,728       | -             |
|                      | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 10,589      | -             |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 11,714      | -             |
| Chile                | 2019              | 82                                             | 8,782                                                                       | 7,812       | 8,026         |
|                      | 2020              | 83                                             | 7,530                                                                       | 7,548       | 7,544         |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 9,265                                                                       | 7,256       | 7,673         |
| Costa Rica           | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                      | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Denmark              | 2019              | 76                                             | 22,508                                                                      | 11,431      | 15,569        |
|                      | 2020              | 76                                             | 23,918                                                                      | 12,234      | 16,508        |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 26,992                                                                      | 13,989      | 18,660        |
| Germany              | 2019              | 87                                             | 19,207                                                                      | 12,000      | 13,975        |
|                      | 2020              | 93                                             | 20,774                                                                      | 12,946      | 15,049        |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 22,762                                                                      | 14,358      | 16,578        |
| Estonia              | 2019              | 87                                             | y                                                                           | y           | 9,889         |
|                      | 2020              | 89                                             | y                                                                           | y           | 10,699        |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | y                                                                           | y           | 11,223        |
| Finland              | 2019              | 92                                             | 25,119                                                                      | 12,718      | 15,022        |
|                      | 2020              | 94                                             | 26,933                                                                      | 13,511      | 16,016        |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 31,372                                                                      | 15,317      | 18,357        |
| France               | 2019              | 93                                             | a                                                                           | 9,555       | 9,555         |
|                      | 2020              | 94                                             | a                                                                           | 9,986       | 9,986         |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 11,001      | 11,001        |
| Greece <sup>3</sup>  | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 6,250       | -             |
|                      | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 6,411       | -             |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Ireland              | 2019              | 87                                             | y                                                                           | y           | 4,964         |
|                      | 2020              | 84                                             | y                                                                           | y           | 4,790         |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | y                                                                           | y           | 16,978        |
| Iceland              | 2019              | 89                                             | 25,575                                                                      | 17,150      | 19,899        |
|                      | 2020              | 90                                             | 27,804                                                                      | 18,775      | 21,839        |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 31,064                                                                      | 21,037      | 24,548        |
| Israel               | 2019              | 75                                             | 3,710                                                                       | 6,083       | 5,224         |
|                      | 2020              | 78                                             | 3,208                                                                       | 5,930       | 4,960         |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | 4,048                                                                       | 6,799       | 5,864         |
| Italy                | 2019              | 85                                             | a                                                                           | 10,458      | 10,458        |
|                      | 2020              | 87                                             | a                                                                           | 10,032      | 10,032        |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 10,912      | 10,912        |
| Japan <sup>4</sup>   | 2019              | 66                                             | a                                                                           | 8,118       | 8,118         |
|                      | 2020              | 77                                             | a                                                                           | 8,557       | 8,557         |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 9,368       | 9,368         |
| Canada               | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                      | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                      | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

| Country               | Year <sup>2</sup> | Share of total expenditure from public sources | Annual expenditure per student by educational institutions for all services |             |               |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|                       |                   | Total ISCED 0                                  | Early childhood educational development                                     | Pre-primary | Total ISCED 0 |
|                       |                   | Share in %                                     | US dollar                                                                   |             |               |
| Colombia              | 2019              | 58                                             | -                                                                           | 1,450       | -             |
|                       | 2020              | 60                                             | -                                                                           | 1,657       | -             |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Latvia <sup>3</sup>   | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 6,637       | -             |
|                       | 2020              | 94                                             | 7,348                                                                       | 7,348       | 7,348         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 7,946                                                                       | 7,946       | 7,946         |
| Lithuania             | 2019              | 85                                             | 8,743                                                                       | 8,339       | 8,418         |
|                       | 2020              | 88                                             | 10,159                                                                      | 9,894       | 9,944         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 11,838                                                                      | 11,223      | 11,339        |
| Luxembourg            | 2019              | 96                                             | a                                                                           | 21,938      | 21,938        |
|                       | 2020              | 97                                             | a                                                                           | 22,702      | 22,702        |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 25,327      | 25,327        |
| Mexico                | 2019              | 83                                             | -                                                                           | -           | 2,856         |
|                       | 2020              | 88                                             | -                                                                           | -           | 2,558         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | 2,804         |
| New Zealand           | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                       | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Netherlands           | 2019              | 85                                             | a                                                                           | 7,985       | 7,985         |
|                       | 2020              | 86                                             | a                                                                           | 8,901       | 8,901         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 12,871      | 12,871        |
| Norway                | 2019              | 87                                             | 30,199                                                                      | 16,777      | 21,599        |
|                       | 2020              | 87                                             | 31,341                                                                      | 17,412      | 22,386        |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 36,007                                                                      | 20,004      | 25,769        |
| Austria               | 2019              | 83                                             | 15,014                                                                      | 11,143      | 11,877        |
|                       | 2020              | 86                                             | 15,786                                                                      | 11,977      | 12,698        |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 16,448                                                                      | 12,692      | 13,406        |
| Poland                | 2019              | 84                                             | a                                                                           | 8,003       | 8,003         |
|                       | 2020              | 84                                             | a                                                                           | 8,644       | 8,644         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 9,729       | 9,729         |
| Portugal <sup>3</sup> | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 8,147       | -             |
|                       | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 8,322       | -             |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 9,314       | -             |
| Sweden                | 2019              | 94                                             | 20,386                                                                      | 14,150      | 15,794        |
|                       | 2020              | 94                                             | 21,407                                                                      | 14,934      | 16,621        |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 23,181                                                                      | 16,069      | 17,912        |
| Switzerland           | 2019              | -                                              | a                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                       | 2020              | -                                              | a                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Slovakia              | 2019              | 88                                             | a                                                                           | 6,623       | 6,623         |
|                       | 2020              | 89                                             | a                                                                           | 7,642       | 7,642         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 8,120       | 8,120         |
| Slovenia              | 2019              | 77                                             | 12,067                                                                      | 9,249       | 10,116        |
|                       | 2020              | 80                                             | 13,218                                                                      | 10,038      | 11,016        |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 15,035                                                                      | 11,479      | 12,572        |
| Spain                 | 2019              | 79                                             | 9,596                                                                       | 7,827       | 8,303         |
|                       | 2020              | 81                                             | 10,205                                                                      | 8,230       | 8,742         |
|                       | 2021              | -                                              | 11,532                                                                      | 9,288       | 9,848         |

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**Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

| Country                    | Year <sup>2</sup> | Share of total expenditure from public sources | Annual expenditure per student by educational institutions for all services |             |               |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|                            |                   | Total ISCED 0                                  | Early childhood educational development                                     | Pre-primary | Total ISCED 0 |
|                            |                   | Share in %                                     | US dollar                                                                   |             |               |
| South Korea <sup>3</sup>   | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 8,601       | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 10,099      | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 11,792      | -             |
| Czech Republic             | 2019              | 91                                             | a                                                                           | 6,818       | 6,818         |
|                            | 2020              | 91                                             | a                                                                           | 8,048       | 8,048         |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | a                                                                           | 9,258       | 9,258         |
| Turkey <sup>3</sup>        | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 5,075       | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 4,718       | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 3,930       | -             |
| Hungary                    | 2019              | 88                                             | 7,775                                                                       | 7,818       | 7,816         |
|                            | 2020              | 90                                             | 6,853                                                                       | 7,600       | 7,565         |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | 8,083                                                                       | 7,930       | 7,937         |
| United Kingdom             | 2019              | 60                                             | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | 60                                             | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | 9,937                                                                       | 6,893       | 7,462         |
| United States <sup>3</sup> | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 10,456      | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 11,014      | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 13,623      | -             |
| OECD average <sup>5</sup>  | 2019              | 82                                             | 15,531                                                                      | 9,598       | 10,724        |
|                            | 2020              | 85                                             | 15,636                                                                      | 10,181      | 11,145        |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 11,735      | 12,749        |
| EU average <sup>6</sup>    | 2019              | 87                                             | 15,602                                                                      | 9,841       | 10,729        |
|                            | 2020              | 88                                             | 15,252                                                                      | 10,070      | 10,538        |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | 11,508      | 12,371        |
| Argentina                  | 2019              | a                                              | a                                                                           | a           | a             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Brazil                     | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| China                      | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| India                      | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | a                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Indonesia                  | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Russian Federation         | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| Saudi Arabia               | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
| South Africa               | 2019              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2020              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |
|                            | 2021              | -                                              | -                                                                           | -           | -             |

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; y = data included in other category or column of the table.

### **Expenditure on early childhood educational institutions<sup>1</sup>**

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- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011.
- 2 The year specifications may differ from the years of reference. For a detailed specification see source.
- 3 Expenditure on all children aged 3 to 5 excludes expenditure and enrolment in ISCED 01 programmes (for Latvia: only in 2019).
- 4 Data on financing do not cover all Early Childhood Education and Care (ECEC) services.
- 5 For a precise allocation of which states were included in the calculation of the OECD average in the individual reporting years, see the respective edition of "Education at a Glance".
- 6 Average of the states of the European Union (for an exact allocation see source). 2019: EU22 average after the United Kingdom left the EU; as of 2020: EU25 average.

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Source: OECD (Education at a Glance, OECD.Stat - EAG data base)

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