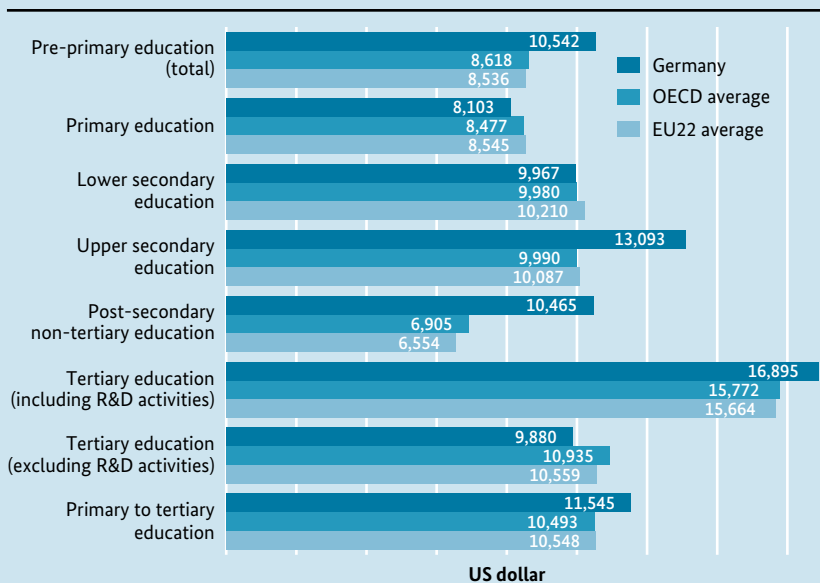


Fig. 70 Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student, by levels of education (2013)¹



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalent US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The 2013 exchange rate for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.287.

Source: Bildungsfinanzbericht 2016, table 5.1.1-1, figure 5.1.1-2; **Data:** OECD

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-70

Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17

www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.23