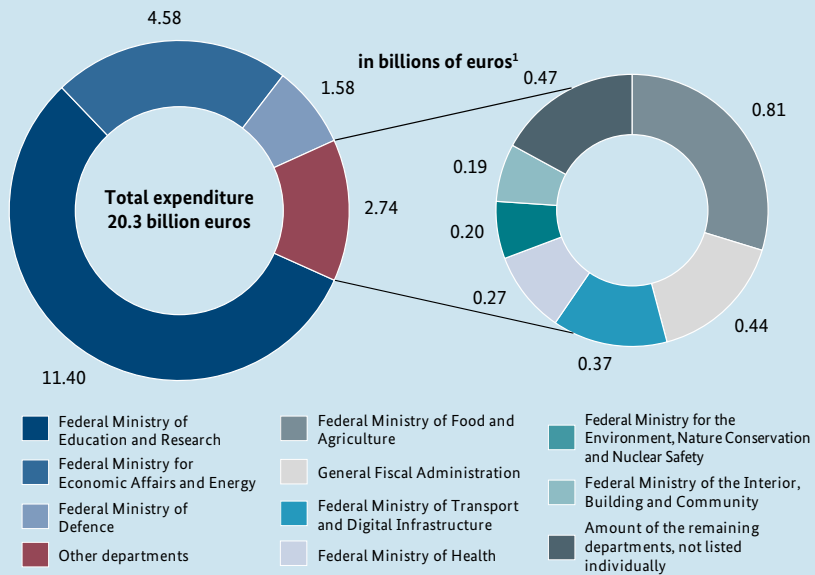


**Fig. 7 Federal Government expenditure on R&D, by departments (2020 TARGET)**



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** R&D = research and development.

1) Differences in the calculation may arise due to sums in billions being rounded up or down.

**Source:** Federal Ministry of Education and Research

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Figure link: [datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-7](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-7)

Additional data: [datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.4](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.4)