Fig. 7  Federal Government expenditure on R&D, by departments (2020 TARGET)

Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development.
1) Differences in the calculation may arise due to sums in billions being rounded up or down.
Source: Federal Ministry of Education and Research

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-7
Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.4