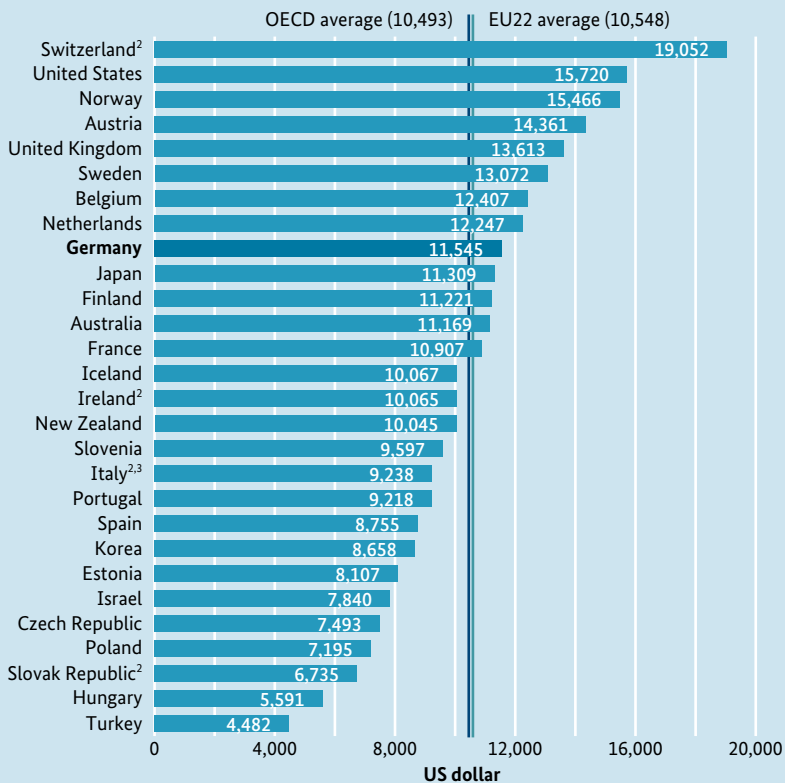


**Fig. 69 Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student from primary to tertiary education (2013)<sup>1</sup>**



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalents US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The 2013 exchange rate for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.287.

2) Public institutions only (for Slovak Republic tertiary level only; for Italy excluding tertiary education).

3) Excluding post-secondary non-tertiary education.

**Source:** Bildungsfinanzbericht 2016, table/figure 5.1.1-1; **Data:** OECD

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Figure link: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-69](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-69)

Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17)