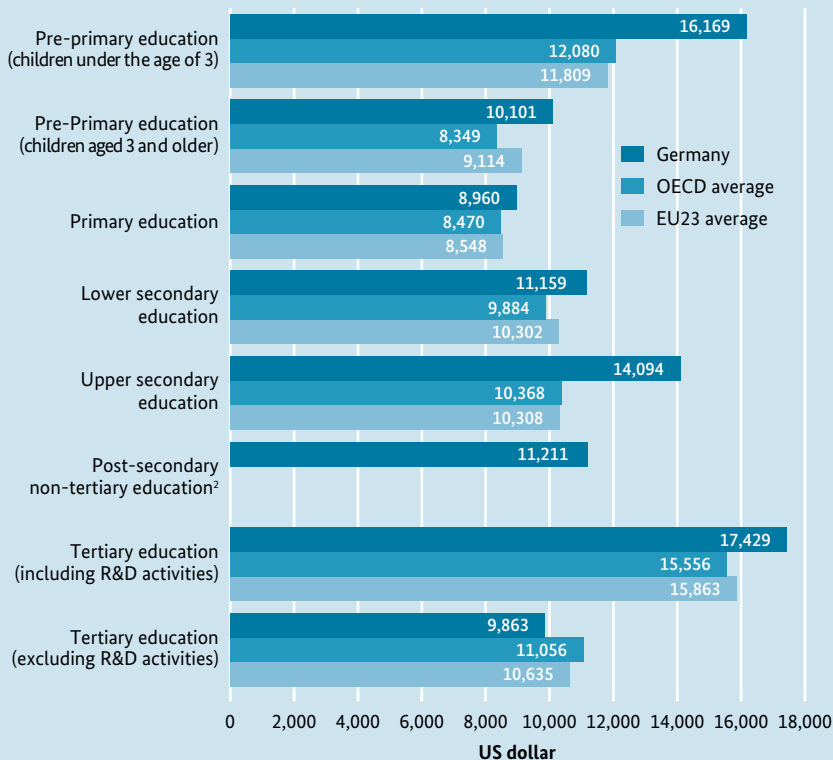


Fig. 63 Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student, by levels of education (2016)¹



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalents US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The 2016 exchange rate for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.301.

2) No data available for EU23 average and OECD average.

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance 2019, table B2.4 and C1.1

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-63

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17

datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.23