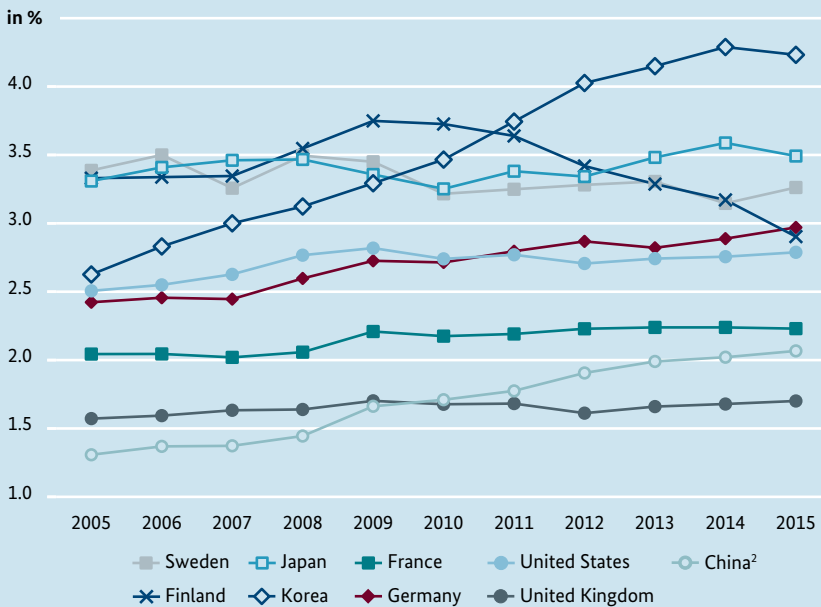


Fig. 63 Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD), share of gross domestic product in selected countries (2005-2015)¹



1) Some figures are provisional, estimated, or only partly comparable with figures from previous years (see original edition of "Main Science and Technology Indicators").

2) Excluding Hong Kong.

Source: Bundesbericht Forschung und Innovation 2016, EB I Tab. 19 (updated)

Data: OECD ("Main Science and Technology Indicators 2016/2"); Federal Statistical Office (Budget für Bildung, Forschung und Wissenschaft 2014/2015)

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-63
Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.3.1