Fig. 6  Regional expenditure on research and development (2017)

Expenditure on R&D
- Total expenditure as % of GDP of the Land (performance)
- Expenditure of the Länder as % of GDP of the Land (financing)

Total expenditure in the Land (performance)
- < 1,000 million euros
- 1,000-2,000 million euros
- > 2,000 million euros

Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development; GDP = gross domestic product; for abbreviations of the Länder see glossary.

Source: Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik; Working group “Regional Accounts”; Federal Statistical Office; Federal Ministry of Education and Research; calculations of the DZHW

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-6
Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.11