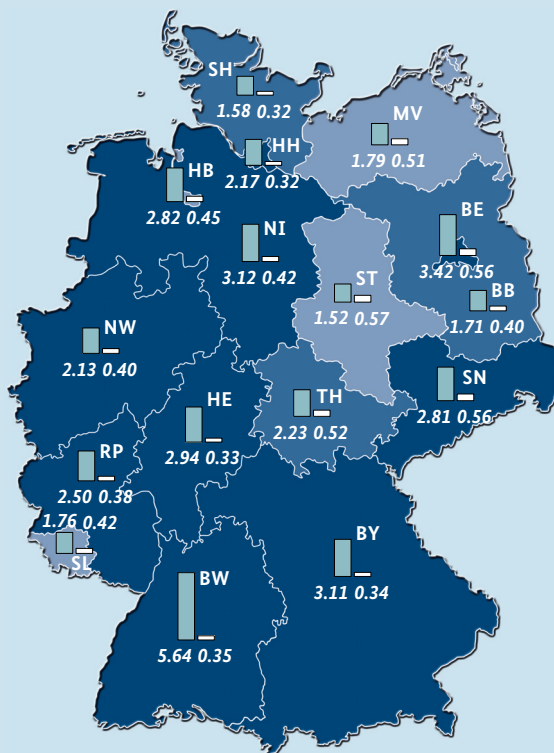


**Fig. 6 Regional expenditure on research and development (2017)**



**Expenditure on R&D**

- Total expenditure as % of GDP of the *Land* (implementation)
- Expenditure of the *Länder* as % of GDP of the *Land* (financing)

**Total expenditure in the *Land* (performance)**

- < 1,000 million euros
- 1,000-2,000 million euros
- > 2,000 million euros

**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** R&D = research and development; GDP = gross domestic product; for abbreviations of the *Länder* see glossary.

**Source:** Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik; Working group "Regional Accounts"; Federal Statistical Office; Federal Ministry of Education and Research; calculations of the DZHW

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Figure link: [datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-6](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-6)

Additional data: [datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.11](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.11)