Fig. 57 R&D personnel in selected OECD countries, based on full-time equivalents (1995/2012-2018)

Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Some figures are provisional, estimated, or only partly comparable with figures from previous years (see original edition of “Main Science and Technology Indicators”).

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators 2019/2

BMBF’s Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-57
Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.7.11