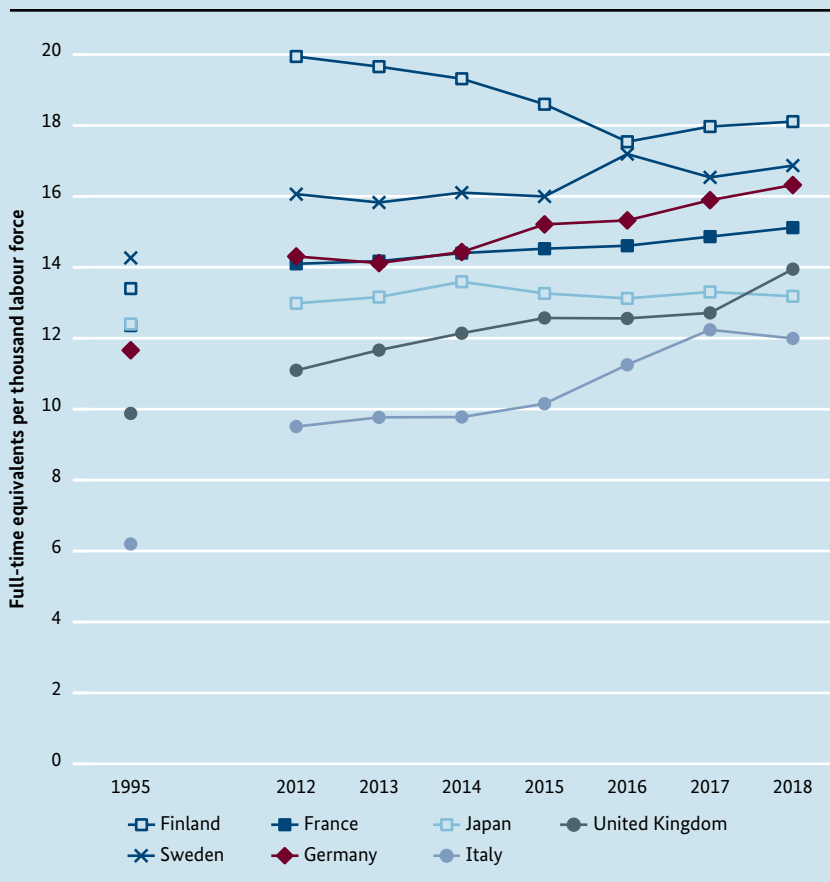


**Fig. 57 R&D personnel in selected OECD countries, based on full-time equivalents (1995/2012-2018)<sup>1</sup>**



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** R&D = research and development; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Some figures are provisional, estimated, or only partly comparable with figures from previous years (see original edition of "Main Science and Technology Indicators").

**Source:** OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators 2019/2

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Figure link: [datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-57](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-57)

Additional data: [datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.7.11](https://datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.7.11)