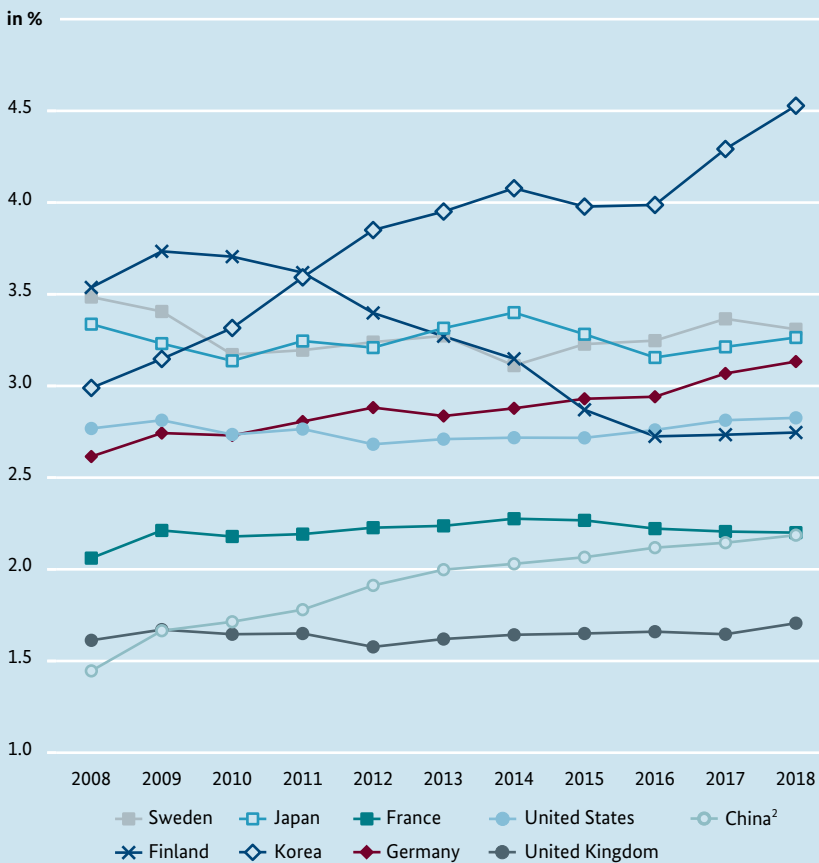


Fig. 56 Gross domestic expenditure on research and development, share of gross domestic product in selected countries (2008-2018)¹



1) Some figures are provisional, estimated, or only partly comparable with figures from previous years.

2) Excluding Hong Kong.

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators 2019/2

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-56

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.3.1