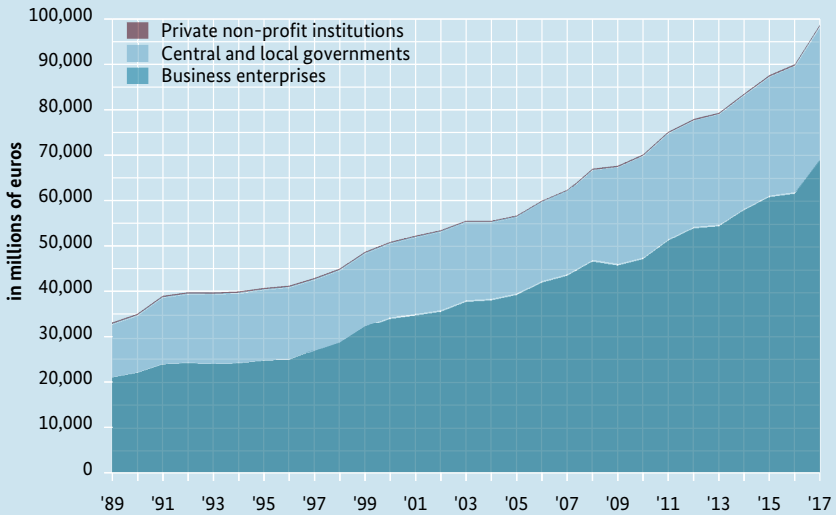
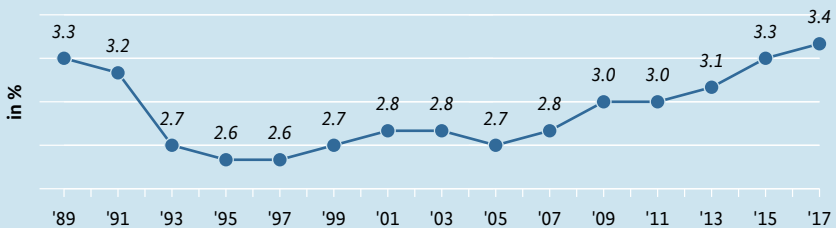


Fig. 4 R&D expenditure of the Federal Republic of Germany and funding thereof (1989-2017)



Share of the funding by central and local governments, in % of the overall government budget



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development.

Source: Federal Statistical Office; Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik; Federal Ministry of Education and Research

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-4

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.2