Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: GDP = gross domestic product.

Note: Figures for even years are partly estimated.
1) Revision September 2019.

Source: Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik; Federal Statistical Office; Federal Ministry of Education and Research

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-3
Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.1