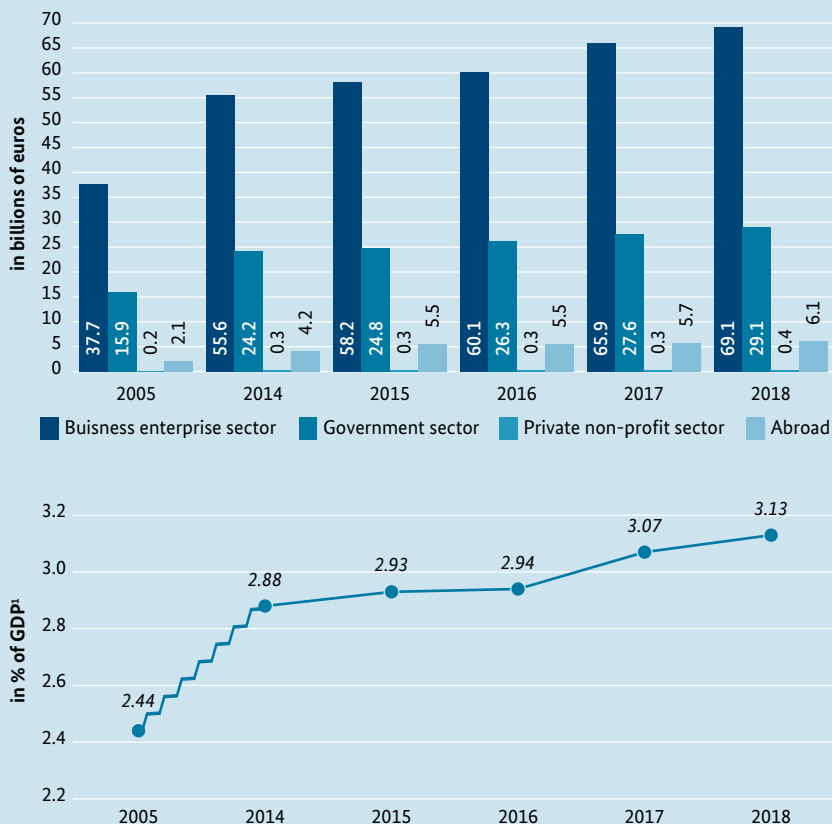


Fig. 3 Gross domestic expenditure on research and development, by funding sectors (implementation view) and in % of the gross domestic product (2005/2014-2018)



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: GDP = gross domestic product.

Note: Figures for even years are partly estimated.

1) Revision September 2019.

Source: Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik; Federal Statistical Office; Federal Ministry of Education and Research

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-3

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.1