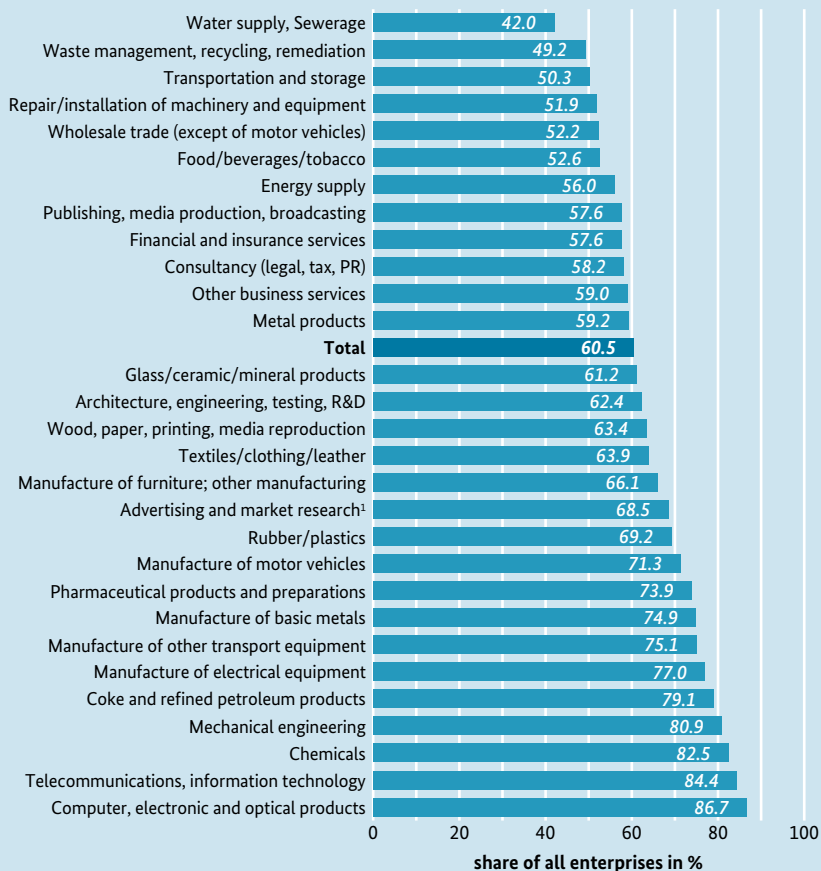


Fig. 19 Innovation rate – enterprises that implement product or process innovations, by individual sectors (2018)



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: PR = public relations; R&D = research and development.

1) Plus other professional, scientific and technical activities.

Source: Centre for European Economic Research – Mannheim Innovation Panel

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-19

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.8.6