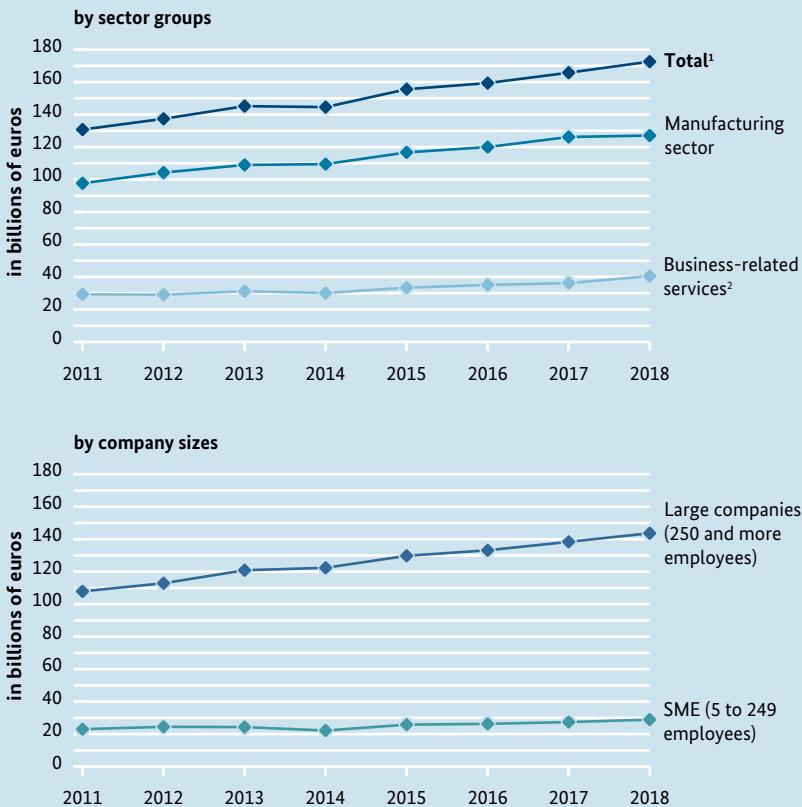


Fig. 17 Innovation expenditure of the German industry, by sector groups and company sizes (2011-2018)



Explanation of abbreviations: SME = small and medium-sized enterprises.

1) Including mining/quarrying and energy/water/disposal.

2) Wholesale trade, transportation/storage/post, media and financial services, computer activities/telecommunications, engineering services, scientific research and development, consultancy/advertising and other business services.

Source: Centre for European Economic Research – Mannheim Innovation Panel

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-17

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.8.8