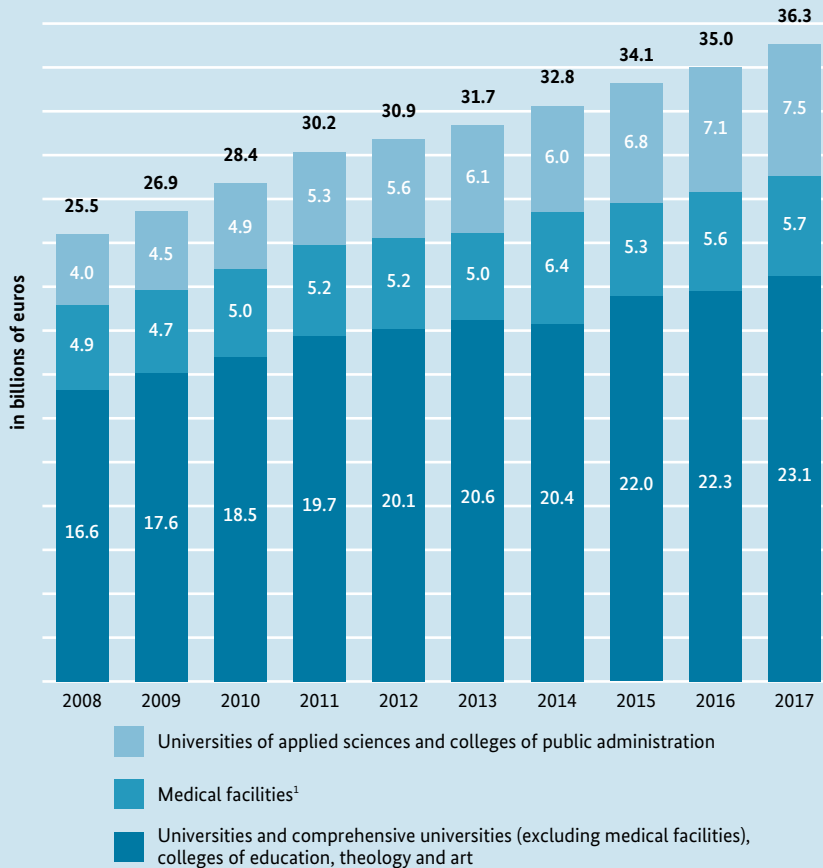


Fig. 16 Higher education expenditure on teaching and research, by types of higher education institution (2008-2017)



1) University clinics including the "human medicine" subject group at universities and comprehensive universities.
Source: Federal Statistical Office