

Fig. 1 Structural data of Germany (2014-2018)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population	in 1,000	81,198	82,176	82,522	82,792	83,019
Employed persons	in 1,000	39,942	40,279	41,339	41,641	41,895
Unemployed persons	in 1,000	2,898	2,795	2,691	2,533	2,340
	r	6.7%	6.4%	6.1%	5.7%	5.2%
of which						
without completed vocational training	r ³	19.9%	20.3%	19.1%	17.9%	17.4%
with in-company/school training ¹	r ³	4.9%	4.6%	4.2%	3.9%	3.4%
with university of applied sciences degree ²	r ³	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%
with university degree	r ³	2.5%	2.4%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%
Pupils⁴	in 1,000	10,872	10,832	10,885	10,837	10,780
Apprentices	in 1,000	1,359	1,337	1,321	1,324	1,331
Students at higher education	in 1,000	2,699	2,758	2,807	2,845	2,868
Gross domestic product (in billions of euros)		2,927	3,030	3,134	3,245	3,344

Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: in 1,000 = in thousands; r = unemployment rate.

1) In-company training and training at full-time vocational schools (*Berufsfachschulen*) plus continuing education at trade, technical and master schools (*Fach-, Techniker- und Meisterschulen*).

2) Including colleges of public administration (*Verwaltungsfachhochschulen*).

3) According to calculations of the Institute for Employment Research. The figures differ from the unemployment statistics of the Federal Employment Agency because different basic values have been used.

4) Pupils at general and vocational schools.

Source: Federal Statistical Office (Fachserie 1 Reihe 4.1; Fachserie 11 Reihen 1, 2, 3, 4.1; GENESIS-Online Datenbank, Fortschreibung des Bevölkerungsstandes); Federal Statistical Office and the statistical offices of the Länder (Regional Accounts provided at www.vgrdl.de); Federal Employment Agency (special evaluation and calculations of the Institute for Employment Research)

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-1

Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/0.1