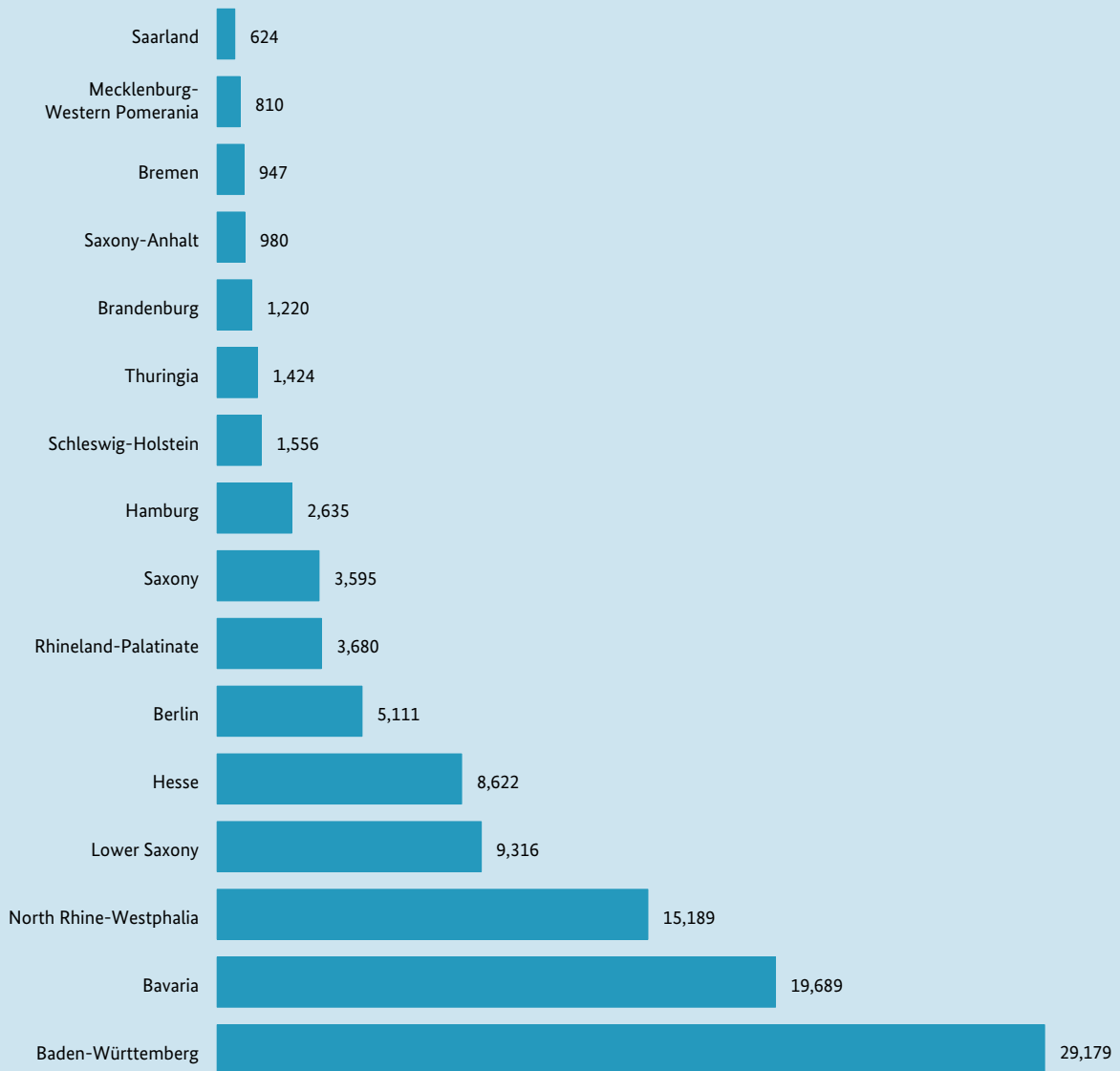


**Chart 1.1.3** Regional distribution of the R&D expenditure of the Federal Republic of Germany as a whole (implementation of R&D), in millions of euros (2018)



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** R&D = research and development.

**Source:** Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik, special evaluation; Federal Statistical Office, special evaluation; Federal Ministry of Education and Research, special evaluation

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.3](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.3)

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