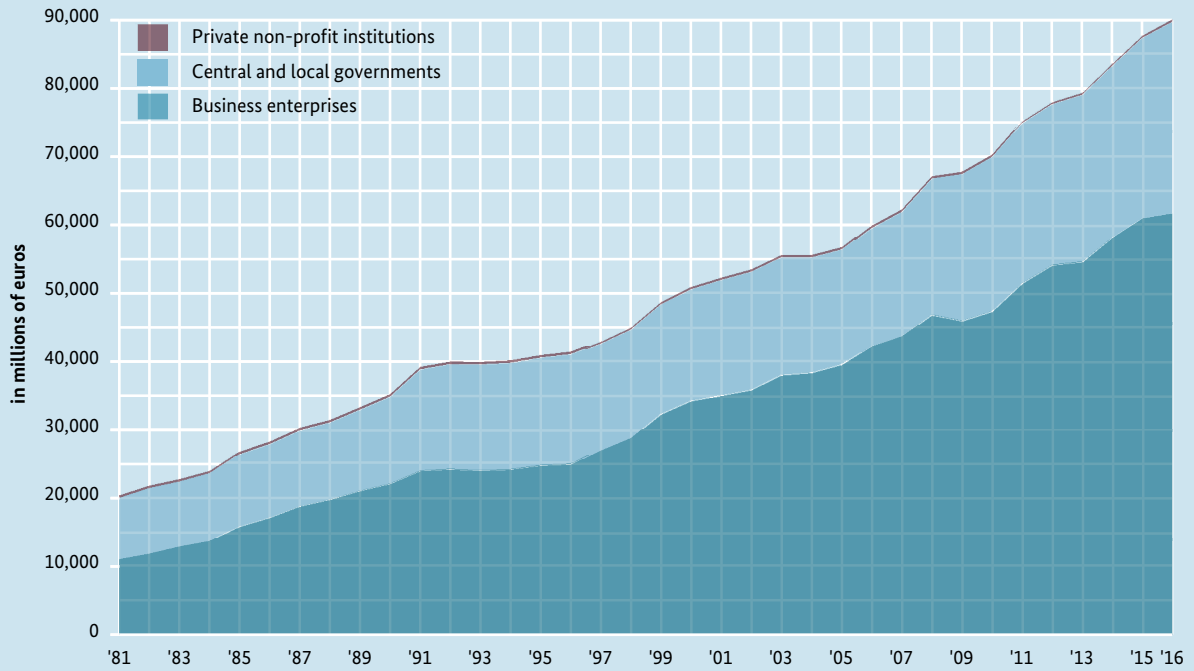
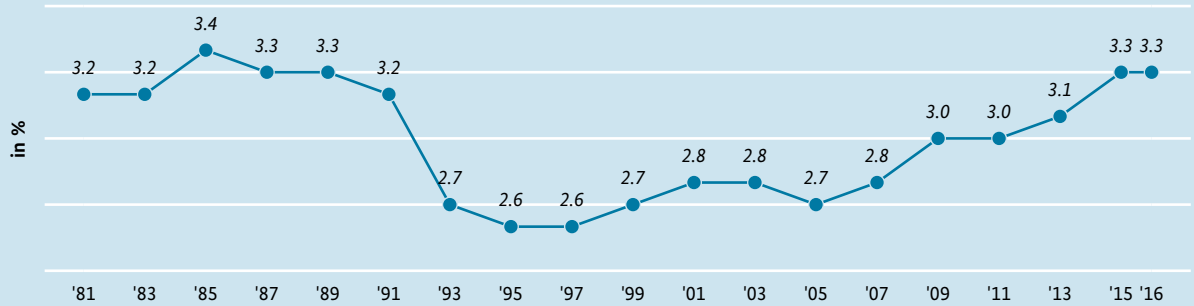


Chart 1.1.2 R&D expenditure of the Federal Republic of Germany and funding thereof (1981-2016)



Share of the funding by central and local governments, in % of the overall government budget



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development.

Source: Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik, special evaluation; Federal Statistical Office, special evaluation; Federal Ministry of Education and Research, special evaluation

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.2

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