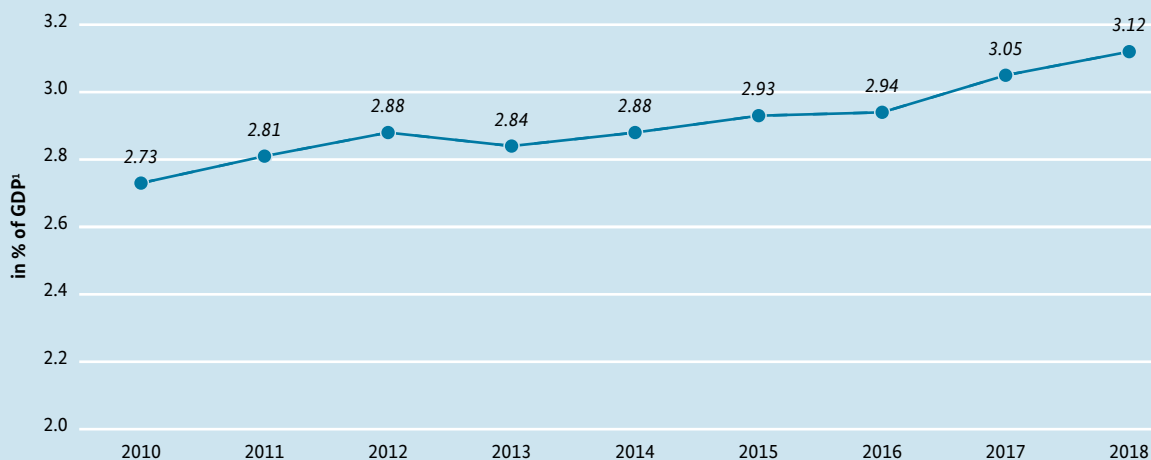
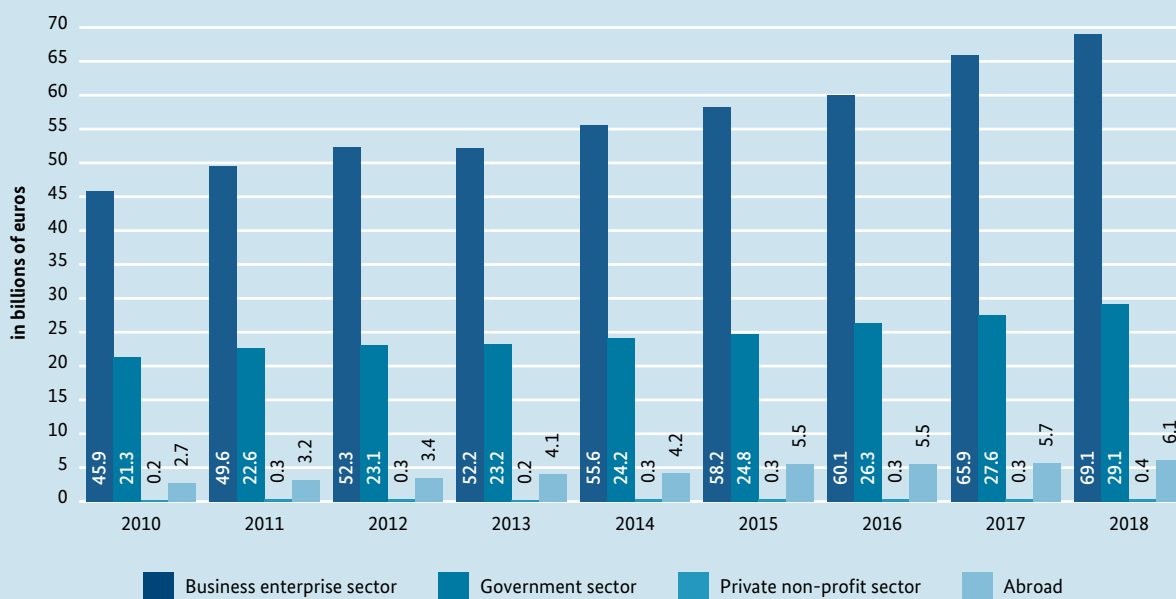


Chart 1.1.1 Gross domestic expenditure on research and development, by funding sectors (implementation view) and in % of the gross domestic product (2010-2018)



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: GDP = gross domestic product.

Note: Figures for even years are partly estimated.

1) Revision August 2020.

Source: Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik, special evaluation; Federal Statistical Office, special evaluation; Federal Ministry of Education and Research, special evaluation

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.1

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