### Table 2.1.17  1/7

Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state

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1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011. For older data according to ISCED 1997 see archive table 2.1.7. For data on early childhood education (ISCED 2011) see table 2.1.23.  
2 The year specifications may differ from the years of reference. For a detailed specification see source.  
3 Year of reference 2012: including undistributed programmes.  
4 In some instances public institutions only.  
5 As of 2016, primary education includes data from pre-primary (ISCED 02) and lower secondary education.  
6 Year of reference 2012: pre-primary and primary education include reimbursements from local authorities for previous years.  
7 The categories OECD/EU23 average represent those countries that were members of the OECD/EU in the respective year of reference.  
8 Year of reference 2012: EU21 average.  

Last update: September 2020  
Source: OECD, Education at a Glance  
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https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-nc-1-0