

■ Table 1.9.6

## Basic data of the educational system

Educational participation in national demarcation								
	Dimension	1995	2010	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>1. Apprentices</b>								
Total	1,000	1,579.3	1,508.3	1,323.9	1,330.8	1,329.0	1,289.0	1,255.4
<b>2. People qualified to enter higher education<sup>1</sup></b>								
2.1 Absolute	1,000	307.8	458.4	440.8	432.4	422.8	381.6	393.3
2.2 Share in the age-specific population <sup>2</sup>	in %	36.4	48.5	51.0	50.6	50.6	46.8	48.4
<b>3. First-year students<sup>3</sup></b>								
3.1 Absolute	1,000	262.4	444.7	513.2	512.0	508.7	490.4	472.4
3.2 Share in the age-specific population <sup>2</sup>	in %	26.8	45.7	57.0	57.3	57.6	56.6	55.5
<b>4. Students (in winter semester)</b>								
Total	1,000	1,857.9	2,217.6	2,845.0	2,868.2	2,891.0	2,944.1	2,946.1
<b>5. Examinations</b>								
5.1 University diploma <sup>4</sup>	1,000	105.7	103.4	32.1	30.0	30.3	28.8	30.5
5.2 Teacher's degree	1,000	26.7	37.6	44.2	45.5	46.1	43.2	48.4
5.3 Diploma at university of applied sciences	1,000	75.1	56.2	8.2	7.2	6.7	7.7	8.4
5.4 Bachelor's degree	1,000	-	112.1	252.3	247.2	252.2	236.5	257.7
5.5 Master's degree	1,000	-	26.7	136.5	141.0	144.6	134.5	144.8
<b>5.1-5.5 Total of successful examinations at higher education institutions</b>								
	1,000	207.5	336.1	473.3	470.8	480.0	450.7	489.8
5.6 Doctorate	Number	22,387	25,629	28,404	27,838	28,280	26,220	28,153
5.7 Habilitation	Number	1,532	1,755	1,586	1,529	1,518	1,533	1,621

1 Graduates qualified to enter higher education at general schools (without externals) and vocational schools.

2 Population: survey reference day is 31 December of the previous year. Until 2010, population data are based on past censuses. As of 2017, population data are based on 2011 Census. The 2010 figures are adjusted considering the double Abitur graduation classes.

3 Year in national demarcation (e.g. year 2021 = summer semester 2021 and winter semester 2021/2022).

4 Including Magister Artium, state examination (Staatsexamen) excluding teacher's degree, ecclesiastical examination.

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Source: Federal Statistical Office, Fachserie 11 Reihen 3, 4.1, 4.2, 4.4 and 4.3.1

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