

■ Table 1.8.3

**Number of scientific publications per one million inhabitants**

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Belgium	1,715	1,897	1,972	2,026	2,067	2,083
Bulgaria	310	308	305	312	331	376
Denmark	2,662	2,827	3,097	3,305	3,461	3,566
Germany	1,226	1,299	1,318	1,340	1,367	1,397
Estonia	1,153	1,322	1,438	1,367	1,541	1,510
Finland	2,069	2,183	2,367	2,432	2,502	2,523
France	1,066	1,105	1,117	1,128	1,171	1,175
Greece	1,003	1,018	1,024	1,024	1,051	1,062
Ireland	1,644	1,728	1,759	1,780	1,865	1,925
Italy	984	1,090	1,092	1,139	1,193	1,213
Croatia	891	847	820	822	900	923
Latvia	287	309	333	384	417	436
Lithuania	689	686	753	786	837	845
Luxembourg	1,377	1,694	1,949	1,963	2,086	2,020
Malta	488	598	625	758	774	860
Netherlands	2,202	2,313	2,364	2,434	2,500	2,524
Austria	1,595	1,710	1,771	1,834	1,906	1,956
Poland	586	622	669	725	764	765
Portugal	1,152	1,277	1,330	1,405	1,478	1,506
Romania	334	414	376	409	409	404
Sweden	2,438	2,602	2,706	2,804	2,924	2,978
Slovak Republic	584	610	663	649	688	725
Slovenia	1,886	1,950	1,920	1,965	1,973	1,914
Spain	1,191	1,229	1,273	1,285	1,327	1,340
Czech Republic	992	1,050	1,159	1,210	1,262	1,304
Hungary	633	663	707	729	751	766
United Kingdom	1,706	1,781	1,796	1,891	1,934	1,996
Cyprus	831	957	934	1,019	1,162	1,332
<b>EU28 average</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>1,089</b>
Japan	616	632	627	623	637	655
United States	1,201	1,237	1,269	1,302	1,301	1,336

1 Adjusted for double counts. The category EU28 average represents those countries that were members of the EU in the respective year of reference.

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This table also appears in the Federal Report on Research and Innovation as Table 38.

Source: Calculations of the Fraunhofer Institute for Systems and Innovation Research; Data base: Science Citation Index, OECD and World Bank