

■ Table 1.8.3

Number of scientific publications per one million inhabitants

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Belgium	1,972	2,026	2,067	2,083	2,174	2,283
Bulgaria	305	312	331	376	337	361
Denmark	3,097	3,305	3,461	3,566	3,703	4,001
Germany	1,318	1,340	1,367	1,397	1,424	1,508
Estonia	1,438	1,367	1,541	1,510	1,600	1,838
Finland	2,367	2,432	2,502	2,523	2,610	2,867
France	1,117	1,128	1,171	1,175	1,188	1,234
Greece	1,024	1,024	1,051	1,062	1,109	1,227
Ireland	1,759	1,780	1,865	1,925	2,067	2,238
Italy	1,092	1,139	1,193	1,213	1,274	1,385
Croatia	820	822	900	923	1,028	1,121
Latvia	333	384	417	436	473	585
Lithuania	753	786	837	845	930	1,101
Luxembourg	1,949	1,963	2,086	2,020	2,304	2,476
Malta	625	758	774	860	1,020	1,019
Netherlands	2,364	2,434	2,500	2,524	2,617	2,799
Austria	1,771	1,834	1,906	1,956	2,017	2,190
Poland	669	725	764	765	812	890
Portugal	1,330	1,405	1,478	1,506	1,574	1,773
Romania	376	409	409	404	419	488
Sweden	2,706	2,804	2,924	2,978	3,062	3,286
Slovak Republic	663	649	688	725	728	809
Slovenia	1,920	1,965	1,973	1,914	2,019	2,202
Spain	1,273	1,285	1,327	1,340	1,392	1,516
Czech Republic	1,159	1,210	1,262	1,304	1,341	1,464
Hungary	707	729	751	766	804	877
United Kingdom	1,796	1,891	1,934	1,996	2,030	2,179
Cyprus	934	1,019	1,162	1,332	1,368	1,549
EU28 average¹	1,036	1,059	1,078	1,089	1,115	1,193
China	190	212	235	258	291	351
Japan	627	623	637	655	672	700
Korea	1,106	1,159	1,207	1,203	1,227	1,317
Switzerland	3,615	3,762	4,066	4,119	4,075	4,281
United States	1,269	1,302	1,301	1,336	1,339	1,411

1 Adjusted for double counts. The category EU28 average represents those countries that were members of the EU in the respective year of reference.

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Source: Calculations of the Fraunhofer Institute for Systems and Innovation Research; Data base: Science Citation Index, OECD and World Bank