

■ Table 0.60 1 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
State	Year ²	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Australia	2016	5.9	26.8	32.8	3.4	16.3	52.5
	2018	4.9	28.1	32.9	2.9	16.0	51.8
	2019	5.1	27.5	32.6	3.4	15.2	51.1
Belgium	2016	-	3.6	4.0	-	55.0	59.8
	2018	0.2	5.5	5.6	1.0	56.4	63.1
	2019	0.2	7.3	7.5	0.6	53.0	61.1
Chile	2016	-	9.3	9.3	2.8	38.2	50.3
	2018	-	8.8	8.8	3.0	37.9	49.7
	2019	-	8.8	8.8	3.0	37.9	49.7
Costa Rica	2016	-	13.6	13.6	3.4	27.1	44.1
	2018	-	12.0	12.0	4.2	27.5	43.6
	2019	-	15.9	15.9	8.4	25.9	50.2
Denmark	2016	-	37.8	37.8	4.1	25.0	66.8
	2018	-	34.7	34.7	3.2	24.9	62.7
	2019	-	32.3	32.3	3.3	22.9	58.6
Germany	2016	15.8	13.6	29.4	0.9	31.1	61.4
	2018	16.0	15.6	31.5	1.0	29.7	62.2
	2019	16.6	16.3	33.0	1.0	29.2	63.2
Estonia	2016	-	15.9	15.9	2.0	35.8	53.8
	2018	-	22.3	22.4	2.9	28.1	53.3
	2019	-	20.8	20.8	2.6	32.7	56.1
Finland	2016	-	18.9	18.9	4.7	30.7	54.4
	2018	-	19.5	19.5	6.0	31.2	56.7
	2019	-	21.8	21.8	5.9	30.4	58.1
France	2016	5.8	5.2	11.0	1.0	41.0	53.0
	2018	6.8	4.8	11.6	0.9	40.6	53.1
	2019	7.4	5.3	12.7	0.9	40.8	54.3
Greece	2016	-	3.1	3.1	2.5	56.7	62.3
	2018	-	4.5	4.5	1.7	56.4	62.6
	2019	-	5.2	5.2	1.1	58.3	64.6
Ireland	2016	-	12.0	12.0	1.0	40.4	53.4
	2018	-	20.0	20.0	1.9	33.9	55.8
	2019	-	21.5	21.5	1.6	31.8	54.9
Iceland	2016	-	37.4	37.4	2.6	10.6	50.7
	2018	-	37.1	37.1	2.3	12.0	51.4
	2019	-	38.6	38.6	2.8	14.7	56.1
Israel	2016	-	12.3	12.3	1.0	17.7	30.9
	2018	-	10.1	10.1	0.6	19.0	29.7
	2019	-	10.6	10.6	0.7	18.9	30.2
Italy	2016	-	2.0	2.0	0.7	49.9	52.6
	2018	-	2.6	2.6	0.7	49.3	52.7
	2019	-	2.4	2.4	0.8	49.1	52.3
Japan	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2016	-	21.8	21.8	2.3	23.9	48.0
	2018	-	22.6	22.6	2.0	24.7	49.2
	2019	-	23.2	23.2	2.2	24.7	50.1

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
State	Year ²	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Colombia	2016	-	12.0	12.0	3.3	16.4	31.6
	2018	-	10.2	10.2	3.0	16.8	30.0
	2019	-	9.6	9.6	2.8	17.4	29.8
Korea	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2016	-	11.7	11.7	1.3	35.9	48.9
	2018	-	13.8	13.8	-	41.2	55.5
	2019	-	18.0	18.0	-	40.2	59.1
Lithuania	2016	-	12.2	12.2	0.8	47.7	60.7
	2018	-	14.3	14.3	1.0	47.2	62.5
	2019	-	17.0	17.0	0.3	43.9	61.2
Luxembourg	2016	-	11.2	11.2	-	53.4	66.7
	2018	-	13.8	14.6	2.4	46.2	63.2
	2019	-	-	-	-	52.4	67.8
Mexico	2016	-	9.1	9.1	0.7	26.3	36.1
	2018	-	9.9	9.9	0.8	27.0	37.8
	2019	-	10.4	10.4	0.7	26.5	37.6
New Zealand	2016	-	23.7	23.7	2.1	19.2	45.0
	2018	-	21.5	21.5	1.8	17.8	41.2
	2019	-	16.6	16.6	1.5	14.7	32.9
Netherlands	2016	-	38.9	38.9	3.9	21.8	64.6
	2018	-	40.8	40.8	2.8	21.7	65.3
	2019	-	42.0	42.0	2.6	20.5	65.1
Norway	2016	0.8	19.3	20.2	3.2	26.1	49.4
	2018	0.6	20.2	20.9	2.5	28.0	51.4
	2019	0.6	20.3	20.8	3.6	27.1	51.4
Austria	2016	7.7	12.0	19.8	1.5	26.9	48.2
	2018	7.5	12.7	20.1	1.8	28.5	50.5
	2019	8.8	12.6	21.4	0.9	25.6	47.9
Poland	2016	-	10.4	10.4	1.3	32.4	44.0
	2018	-	9.9	9.9	1.0	44.3	55.2
	2019	-	9.7	9.7	0.9	43.7	54.4
Portugal	2016	-	4.8	4.8	2.7	46.1	53.6
	2018	-	5.6	5.6	1.4	47.1	54.1
	2019	-	6.2	6.2	1.2	46.9	54.3
Sweden	2016	-	15.9	15.9	7.2	30.0	53.1
	2018	-	17.0	17.0	6.1	29.6	52.7
	2019	-	18.5	18.5	7.9	31.4	57.8
Switzerland	2016	19.1	16.5	35.7	1.7	17.6	55.0
	2018	18.6	15.0	33.7	1.8	19.4	54.9
	2019	15.6	18.1	33.7	1.6	21.3	56.5
Slovak Republic	2016	-	2.1	2.2	0.4	52.3	54.9
	2018	-	3.0	3.1	-	50.6	53.7
	2019	-	2.4	2.4	-	54.5	57.0
Slovenia	2016	-	16.7	16.7	1.7	53.1	71.5
	2018	-	22.5	22.5	1.3	43.4	67.1
	2019	-	16.8	16.8	0.5	47.0	64.3

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
State	Year ²	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Spain	2016	-	5.9	5.9	5.4	47.0	58.4
	2018	-	7.9	7.9	3.7	47.8	59.3
	2019	-	7.6	7.6	3.8	47.5	58.8
Czech Republic	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	2016	-	13.6	13.6	3.1	22.8	39.5
	2018	-	14.0	14.0	3.3	22.5	39.7
	2019	-	13.1	13.1	4.4	20.9	38.4
Hungary	2016	-	2.4	2.4	0.2	47.6	50.2
	2018	-	2.2	2.2	-	47.2	49.6
	2019	-	3.4	3.4	0.3	46.5	50.2
United Kingdom	2016	4.8	14.0	18.8	2.3	21.8	42.8
	2018	4.8	13.5	18.4	1.5	22.7	42.6
	2019	4.9	13.7	18.6	1.4	23.2	43.2
United States	2016	-	19.9	19.9	1.4	26.2	47.4
	2018	-	19.9	19.9	1.3	26.0	47.2
	2019	-	19.9	19.9	1.3	26.0	47.2
OECD average ⁴	2016	-	14.6	16.5	2.3	33.7	52.5
	2018	-	15.4	17.2	2.2	33.4	52.6
	2019	-	15.7	17.4	2.3	33.2	52.7
EU23 average ^{4,5}	2016	-	12.3	13.9	2.4	39.7	55.9
	2018	-	13.9	15.6	2.2	39.4	57.0
	2019	-	14.3	16.1	2.0	39.6	57.5
Argentina	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	11.9	11.9	4.3	30.6	46.8
	2019	-	11.9	11.9	4.3	30.6	46.8
Brazil	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	13.6	13.6	5.2	14.0	32.7
	2019	-	13.6	13.6	5.2	14.0	32.7
China	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2016	-	-	-	-	41.2	44.1
	2018	-	6.4	6.4	2.0	45.7	54.0
	2019	-	7.4	7.4	2.1	42.4	51.9
Saudi Arabia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	0.9	0.9	0.8	40.6	42.2
	2019	-	0.9	0.9	0.8	40.6	42.2

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

State	Year ²	Share in %					Total
		Employed	Not in education			Total	
			Unemployed	Inactive	NEETs ³		
Australia	2016	36.6	4.5	6.4	10.9	47.5	100.0
	2018	36.7	4.6	7.0	11.6	48.2	100.0
	2019	37.4	5.0	6.5	11.4	48.9	100.0
Belgium	2016	27.8	7.0	5.3	12.4	40.2	100.0
	2018	24.8	5.2	6.9	12.1	36.9	100.0
	2019	25.4	5.4	8.1	13.5	38.9	100.0
Chile	2016	28.6	6.0	15.1	21.1	49.7	100.0
	2018	28.3	6.6	15.3	21.9	50.3	100.0
	2019	28.3	6.6	15.3	21.9	50.3	100.0
Costa Rica	2016	31.2	9.4	15.3	24.7	55.9	100.0
	2018	30.8	11.5	14.1	25.6	56.4	100.0
	2019	27.0	9.3	13.5	22.8	49.8	100.0
Denmark	2016	24.8	2.7	5.7	8.4	33.2	100.0
	2018	26.6	3.1	7.5	10.7	37.3	100.0
	2019	29.7	3.9	7.7	11.7	41.4	100.0
Germany	2016	28.6	3.7	6.3	10.0	38.6	100.0
	2018	28.1	3.1	6.5	9.6	37.8	100.0
	2019	28.7	2.8	5.3	8.1	36.8	100.0
Estonia	2016	34.3	4.9	7.0	12.0	46.2	100.0
	2018	35.5	3.8	7.4	11.2	46.7	100.0
	2019	34.6	3.2	6.1	9.3	43.9	100.0
Finland	2016	29.3	7.8	8.5	16.3	45.6	100.0
	2018	30.2	6.0	7.1	13.1	43.3	100.0
	2019	29.7	4.7	7.6	12.3	41.9	100.0
France	2016	27.2	12.2	7.6	19.8	47.0	100.0
	2018	28.7	10.4	7.8	18.2	46.9	100.0
	2019	28.4	9.5	7.7	17.3	45.7	100.0
Greece	2016	14.2	15.4	8.2	23.5	37.7	100.0
	2018	15.2	14.0	8.2	22.3	37.4	100.0
	2019	14.7	12.7	8.0	20.7	35.4	100.0
Ireland	2016	28.4	9.9	8.3	18.2	46.6	100.0
	2018	31.7	5.0	7.6	12.5	44.2	100.0
	2019	33.1	4.5	7.5	12.0	45.1	100.0
Iceland	2016	44.1	1.9	3.4	5.2	49.3	100.0
	2018	42.6	2.2	3.7	5.9	48.6	100.0
	2019	37.8	3.4	2.6	6.1	43.9	100.0
Israel	2016	51.7	4.0	13.4	17.4	69.1	100.0
	2018	53.5	2.8	14.0	16.9	70.3	100.0
	2019	52.3	2.9	14.6	17.5	69.8	100.0
Italy	2016	19.3	13.6	14.4	28.0	47.4	100.0
	2018	21.6	11.5	14.3	25.7	47.3	100.0
	2019	22.2	11.1	14.3	25.5	47.7	100.0
Japan	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2016	38.2	6.1	7.7	13.8	52.0	100.0
	2018	38.2	5.1	7.4	12.5	50.8	100.0
	2019	38.0	5.0	6.9	11.8	49.9	100.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

State	Year ²	Share in %					Total
		Employed	Not in education			Total	
			Unemployed	Inactive	NEETs ³		
Colombia	2016	43.7	9.6	15.0	24.7	68.4	100.0
	2018	43.5	10.6	15.9	26.5	70.0	100.0
	2019	42.6	11.2	16.4	27.6	70.2	100.0
Korea	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2016	35.2	7.2	8.8	16.0	51.1	100.0
	2018	32.3	7.1	5.1	12.2	44.5	100.0
	2019	29.5	6.2	5.2	11.4	40.9	100.0
Lithuania	2016	27.2	5.8	6.3	12.1	39.3	100.0
	2018	25.6	5.4	6.5	11.9	37.5	100.0
	2019	26.8	5.7	6.3	12.0	38.8	100.0
Luxembourg	2016	24.5	5.0	3.8	8.8	33.3	100.0
	2018	27.5	3.4	6.0	9.3	36.8	100.0
	2019	25.8	-	-	-	32.2	100.0
Mexico	2016	40.7	3.8	19.4	23.2	63.9	100.0
	2018	40.7	3.1	18.5	21.6	62.2	100.0
	2019	40.9	3.4	18.1	21.5	62.4	100.0
New Zealand	2016	42.4	5.3	7.2	12.6	55.0	100.0
	2018	46.9	4.9	7.1	11.9	58.8	100.0
	2019	53.7	5.5	8.0	13.4	67.1	100.0
Netherlands	2016	27.6	2.7	5.1	7.8	35.4	100.0
	2018	27.7	1.6	5.3	6.9	34.7	100.0
	2019	28.0	1.6	5.3	6.9	34.9	100.0
Norway	2016	40.9	3.2	6.5	9.7	50.6	100.0
	2018	39.9	2.7	6.0	8.8	48.6	100.0
	2019	40.4	2.4	5.7	8.1	48.6	100.0
Austria	2016	39.8	6.3	5.7	12.1	51.8	100.0
	2018	38.4	4.5	6.7	11.1	49.5	100.0
	2019	41.2	4.2	6.7	10.8	52.1	100.0
Poland	2016	38.0	8.1	9.9	18.0	56.0	100.0
	2018	32.3	4.6	7.9	12.5	44.8	100.0
	2019	33.7	3.8	8.1	11.9	45.6	100.0
Portugal	2016	28.2	12.0	6.2	18.2	46.4	100.0
	2018	31.4	8.9	5.6	14.5	45.9	100.0
	2019	32.4	7.2	6.1	13.3	45.7	100.0
Sweden	2016	36.9	5.0	5.0	10.0	46.9	100.0
	2018	37.7	3.7	5.9	9.6	47.3	100.0
	2019	33.8	3.8	4.6	8.4	42.2	100.0
Switzerland	2016	35.6	4.7	4.7	9.4	45.0	100.0
	2018	36.1	4.6	4.4	9.0	45.1	100.0
	2019	36.1	2.9	4.4	7.3	43.5	100.0
Slovak Republic	2016	29.8	9.7	5.6	15.3	45.1	100.0
	2018	32.7	7.0	6.6	13.6	46.3	100.0
	2019	32.4	5.7	4.9	10.6	43.0	100.0
Slovenia	2016	17.9	6.2	4.5	10.6	28.5	100.0
	2018	23.4	4.5	5.0	9.5	32.9	100.0
	2019	27.2	4.3	4.2	8.5	35.7	100.0

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

State	Year ²	Share in %					Total	Total
		Employed	Not in education			Total		
			Unemployed	NEETs ³	Inactive			
Spain	2016	18.4	15.3	7.9	23.2	41.6	100.0	
	2018	20.5	12.0	8.2	20.2	40.7	100.0	
	2019	21.4	11.3	8.4	19.7	41.2	100.0	
Czech Republic	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	2016	27.5	7.0	26.0	33.0	60.5	100.0	
	2018	30.4	7.6	22.2	29.8	60.3	100.0	
	2019	29.4	11.1	21.1	32.2	61.6	100.0	
Hungary	2016	34.3	5.8	9.7	15.5	49.8	100.0	
	2018	35.8	4.2	10.5	14.6	50.4	100.0	
	2019	35.4	4.4	10.1	14.5	49.8	100.0	
United Kingdom	2016	42.7	6.0	8.5	14.5	57.2	100.0	
	2018	43.6	5.0	8.8	13.8	57.4	100.0	
	2019	43.4	5.2	8.1	13.3	56.8	100.0	
United States	2016	37.9	4.6	10.1	14.7	52.6	100.0	
	2018	38.7	3.9	10.3	14.2	52.8	100.0	
	2019	38.7	3.9	10.3	14.2	52.8	100.0	
OECD average ⁴	2016	32.2	6.8	8.5	15.3	47.5	100.0	
	2018	33.1	5.7	8.6	14.3	47.4	100.0	
	2019	33.2	5.7	8.6	14.3	47.3	100.0	
EU23 average ⁴⁵	2016	28.9	7.9	7.2	15.2	44.1	100.0	
	2018	29.6	6.1	7.3	13.4	43.0	100.0	
	2019	29.9	5.8	7.2	12.9	42.5	100.0	
Argentina	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	29.1	8.8	15.3	24.1	53.2	100.0	
	2019	29.1	8.8	15.3	24.1	53.2	100.0	
Brazil	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	36.7	13.1	17.6	30.6	67.3	100.0	
	2019	36.7	13.1	17.6	30.6	67.3	100.0	
China	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Indonesia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russian Federation	2016	39.9	6.9	9.1	16.0	55.9	100.0	
	2018	32.8	5.6	7.6	13.2	46.0	100.0	
	2019	33.8	5.4	8.9	14.3	48.1	100.0	
Saudi Arabia	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2019	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	2018	15.8	18.3	23.6	41.9	57.8	100.0	
	2019	15.8	18.3	23.6	41.9	57.8	100.0	

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Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011.
- 2 The year specifications may differ from the years of reference. For a detailed specification see source.
- 3 NEET refers to young people neither employed nor in education or training but following non-formal studies. For more details see source.
- 4 The categories OECD/EU23 average represent those countries that were members of the OECD/EU in the respective year of reference.
- 5 2016: EU22 average.

Last update: November 2020

Source: OECD, Education at a Glance

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<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-nc-1-0>