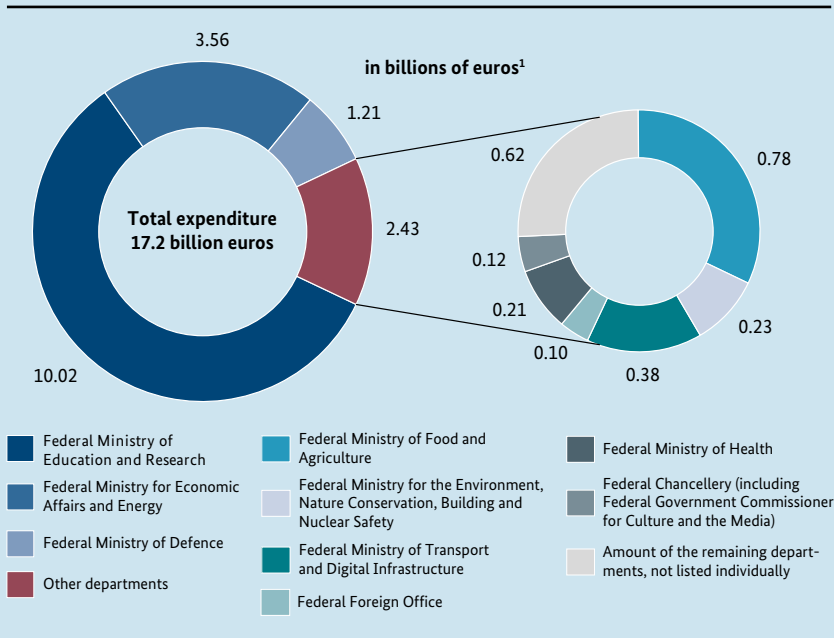


Fig. 8 Federal Government expenditure on R&D, by departments (2017 TARGET)



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development.

1) Differences in the calculation may arise due to sums in billions being rounded up or down.

Source: Bundesbericht Forschung und Innovation 2016, EB I Tab. 4 (updated)

Data: Federal Ministry of Education and Research

BMBF's Data Portal: Figure link: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-8

Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.14