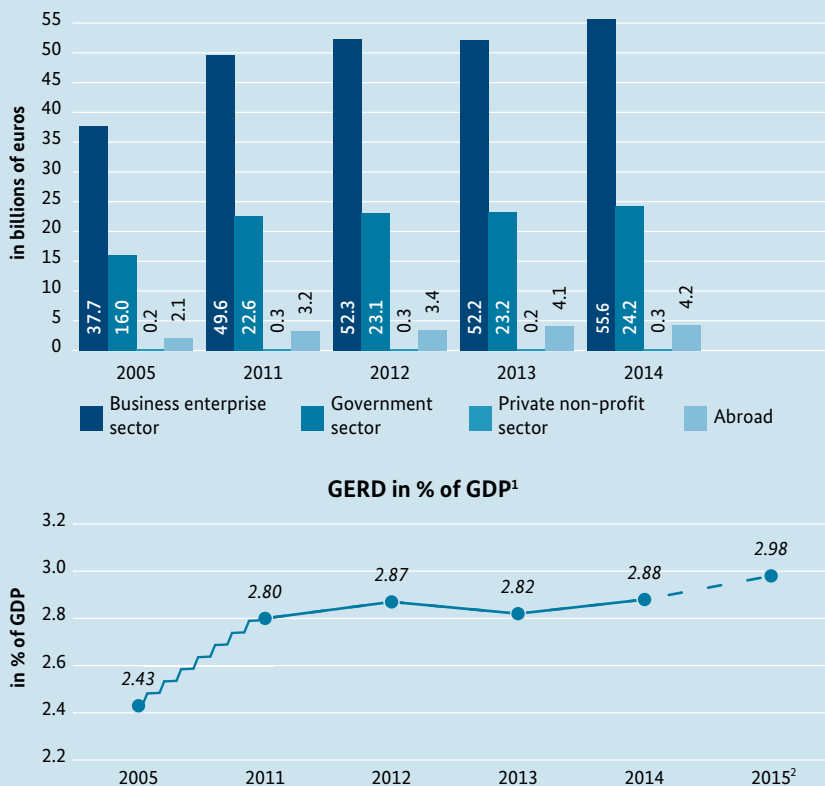


**Fig. 4** Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD), by funding sectors (implementation view) and GERD in % of the gross domestic product (2005/2011-2015)



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** GDP = gross domestic product.

**Note:** Figures for even years are estimates.

1) Revision November 2016.

2) Provisional figures.

**Source:** Bundesbericht Forschung und Innovation 2016, EB I Tab. 1 (updated)

**Data:** Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik; Federal Statistical Office; Federal Ministry of Education and Research

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Figure link: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-4](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-4)

Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.1](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.1)