

**Fig. 22 Budget for education<sup>1</sup>, by expenditure areas, in billions of euros (2005/2012-2015)**

Expenditure area	2005	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>A Education budget in international demarcation (ISCED 2011)</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>168.2</b>	<b>173.3</b>	<b>175.7</b>
- Share of GDP	5.6%	6.0%	6.0%	5.9%	5.8%
<b>A30 Expenditure on educational institutions (state and private funded)</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>155.6</b>
- Share of GDP	5.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.3%	5.1%
A31 ISCED 0: Pre-primary level	13.2	21.8	23.9	25.4	26.5
of which: Children aged younger than 3 years	2.4	7.0	8.1	9.1	b
Children aged 3 to school entrance	10.8	14.8	15.8	16.3	b
A32 ISCED 1-4: School and close to school levels	75.4	86.4	87.6	89.6	91.7
of which: General programmes	53.4	62.5	63.9	65.8	b
Vocational programmes	9.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	b
In-company training under the dual system	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.6	b
A33 ISCED 5-8: Tertiary level	23.6	33.6	34.4	36.0	35.1
of which: Vocational programmes	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	b
Academic programmes	21.7	31.1	31.8	33.2	b
of which: R&D at higher education institutions	9.4	14.0	14.3	14.9	15.1
A34 Others (without ISCED classification)	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>A40/ Remaining expenditure in international demarcation</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>
- Share of GDP	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
<b>B Additional education-relevant expenditure in national demarcation</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>
- Share of GDP	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
B10 Continuing vocational education	7.9	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.5
B20 Expenditure on other educational opportunities	4.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8
B30 Assistance to participants in continuing education	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0
<b>A+B Total education budget</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>181.4</b>	<b>186.5</b>	<b>192.1</b>	<b>195.1</b>
- Share of GDP	6.2%	6.6%	6.6%	6.6%	6.4%

**Note:** Possible rounding differences.

**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** GDP = gross domestic product; ISCED = International Standard Classification of Education; R&D = research and development; b = no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable.

1) Expenditure pursuant to the performance concept. Demarcation pursuant to concept 2012. 2015 figures are preliminary.

**Source:** Federal Statistical Office (Budget für Bildung, Forschung und Wissenschaft 2014/2015)

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Figure link: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-22](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/fig-22)

Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.9.1](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.9.1)