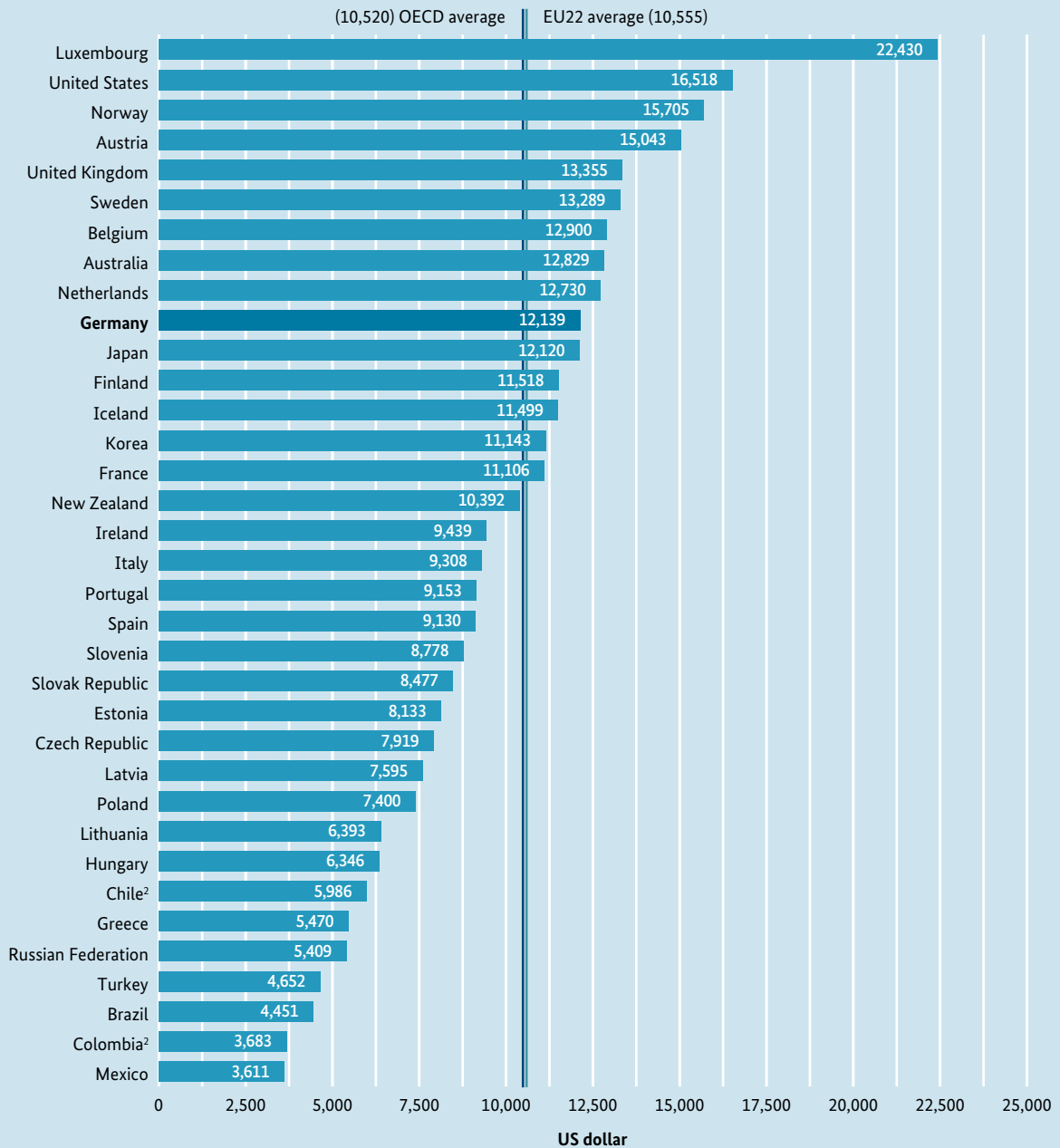


**Chart 2.1.17a Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student from primary to tertiary education (2015)<sup>1</sup>**



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

1) Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalents US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The 2015 exchange rate for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.283.

2) Year of reference 2016 instead of 2015.

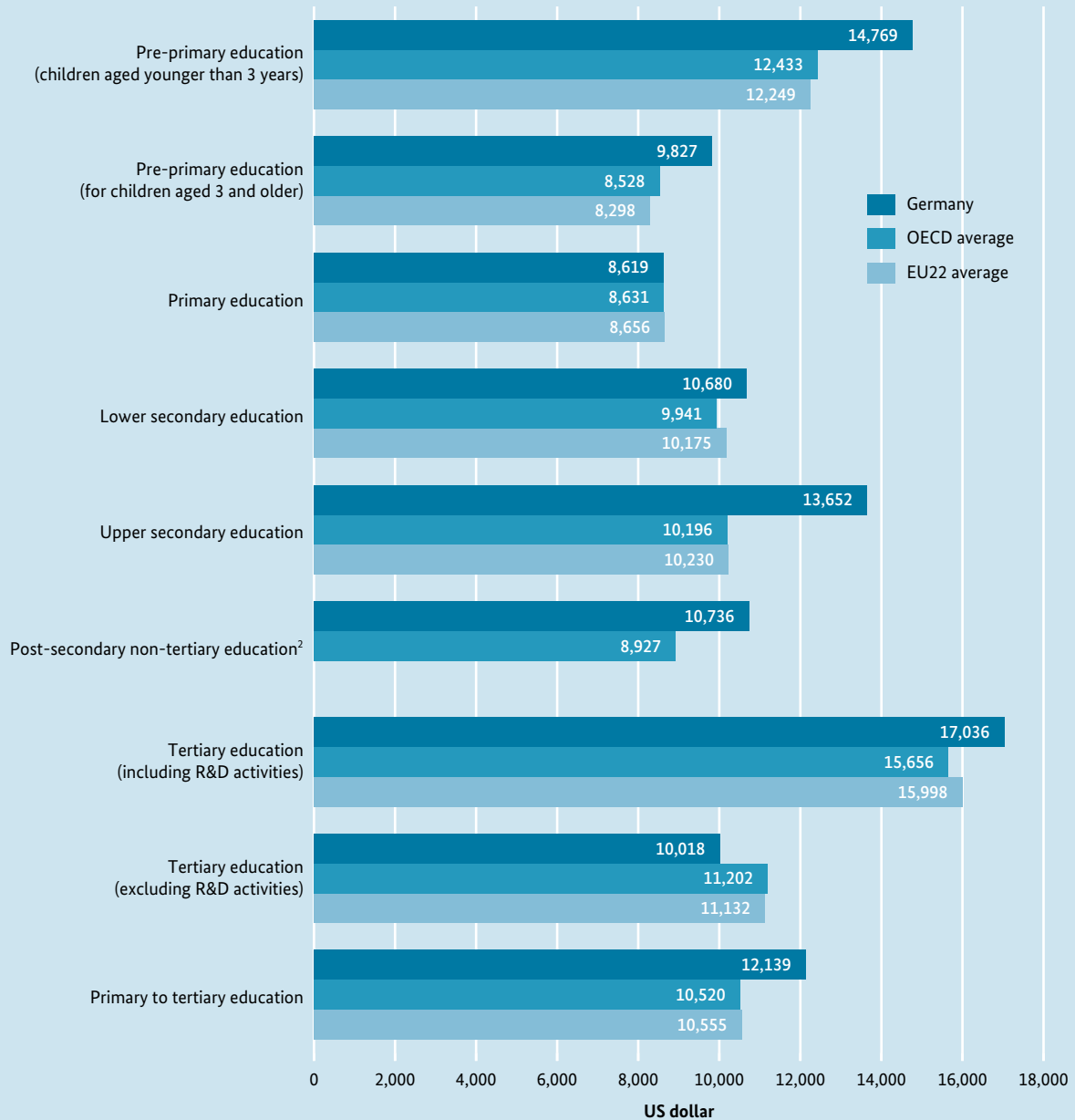
**Source:** OECD, Education at a Glance

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17)

Last update: December 2018

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**Chart 2.1.17b Annual expenditure on educational institutions per pupil/student, by levels of education (2015)<sup>1</sup>**



**Explanation of abbreviations/symbols:** R&D = research and development; OECD = Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

<sup>1</sup> Expenditure at a particular level of education is calculated by dividing the total expenditure on educational institutions at that level by the corresponding full-time equivalent enrolment. Expenditure is converted into equivalents US dollar by dividing the national currency figure by the purchasing power parity (PPP) index for the gross domestic product (GDP). The 2015 exchange rate for Germany between US dollar (PPP) and euro was 1.283.

<sup>2</sup> No data available for the EU22 average.

**Source:** OECD, Education at a Glance; Federal Statistical Office, Bildungsfinanzbericht 2018, figure 5.1.1-2

**BMBF's Data Portal:** Additional data: [www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.17)  
[www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.23](http://www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/2.1.23)

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