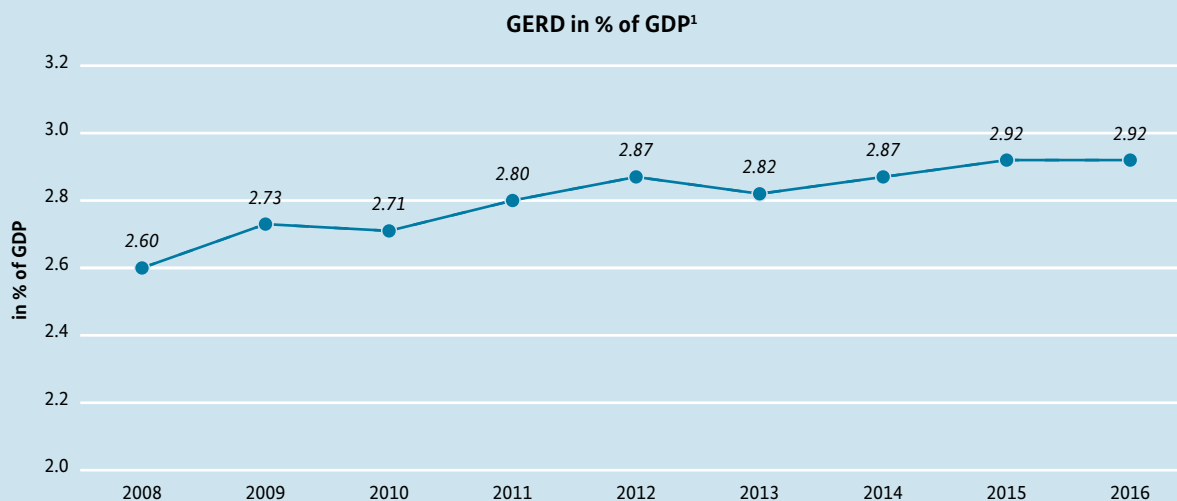
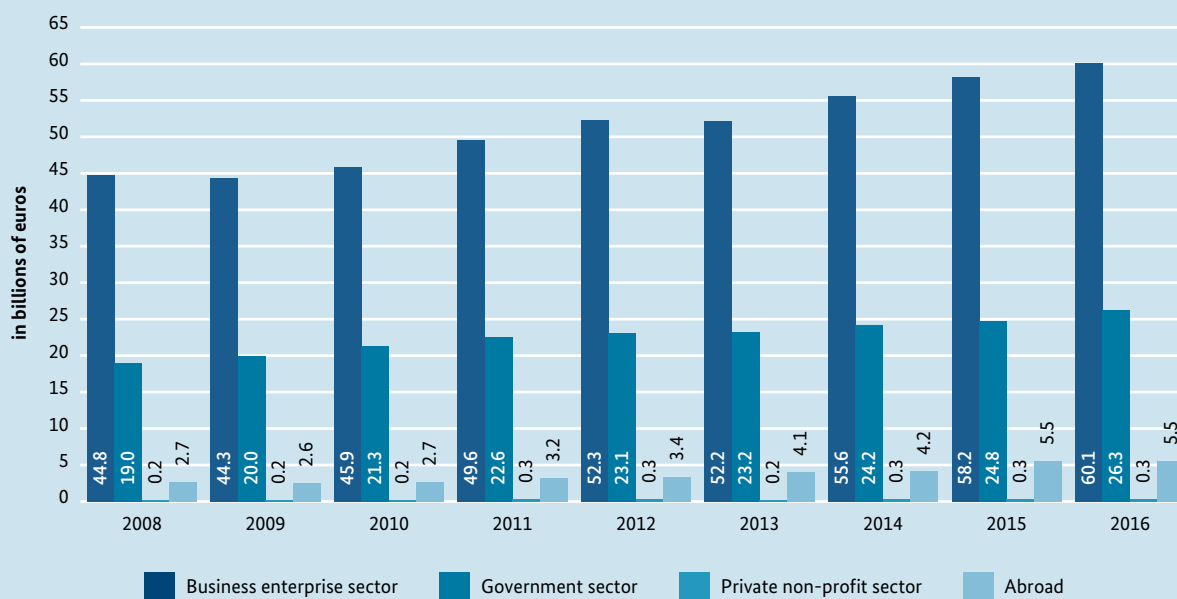


Chart 1.1.1 Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (GERD), by funding sectors (implementation view) and GERD in % of the gross domestic product (2008-2016)



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: GDP = gross domestic product.

Note: Figures for even years are estimates.

1) Revision September 2018.

Source: Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik, special evaluation; Federal Statistical Office, special evaluation; Federal Ministry of Education and Research, special evaluation

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: www.datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.1.1

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