

■ Table 1.1.3

Regional distribution¹ of R&D expenditure in the Federal Republic of Germany

Implementation of R&D										
Federal Land	Total R&D expenditure									
	2000		2005		2010		2015		2016	
	Millions of €	in %	Millions of €	in %	Millions of €	in %	Millions of €	in %	Millions of €	in %
Baden-Württemberg	11,616	22.9	13,697	24.5	17,049	24.4	22,733	25.6	23,451	25.5
Bavaria	10,126	19.9	11,485	20.6	13,622	19.5	17,359	19.6	18,059	19.6
Berlin	2,911	5.7	3,044	5.5	3,541	5.1	4,411	5.0	4,552	4.9
Brandenburg	641	1.3	573	1.0	796	1.1	1,092	1.2	1,159	1.3
Bremen	472	0.9	538	1.0	705	1.0	873	1.0	912	1.0
Hamburg	1,310	2.6	1,554	2.8	1,972	2.8	2,423	2.7	2,513	2.7
Hesse	4,769	9.4	5,218	9.3	6,775	9.7	7,403	8.3	7,752	8.4
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	307	0.6	449	0.8	689	1.0	753	0.8	759	0.8
Lower Saxony	4,211	8.3	4,379	7.8	5,723	8.2	8,867	10.0	9,156	9.9
North Rhine-Westphalia	8,289	16.3	8,762	15.7	11,004	15.7	12,689	14.3	13,231	14.4
Rhineland-Palatinate	2,076	4.1	1,676	3.0	2,303	3.3	3,188	3.6	3,374	3.7
Saarland	246	0.5	293	0.5	391	0.6	535	0.6	534	0.6
Saxony	1,829	3.6	2,010	3.6	2,642	3.8	3,099	3.5	3,203	3.5
Saxony -Anhalt	596	1.2	558	1.0	720	1.0	810	0.9	860	0.9
Schleswig-Holstein	693	1.4	775	1.4	961	1.4	1,277	1.4	1,342	1.5
Thuringia	685	1.3	811	1.5	1,041	1.5	1,183	1.3	1,225	1.3
Total for all Länder	50,777	100.0	55,822	100.0	69,931	100.0	88,694	100.0	92,081	100.0
Of which, Eastern German Länder and Berlin	6,968	13.7	7,445	13.3	9,427	13.5	11,348	12.8	11,758	12.8
German institutions based abroad	48	-	57	-	82	-	89	-	94	-
Total	50,825	-	55,879	-	70,014	-	88,782	-	92,174	-

1 Estimated in some cases.

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This table also appears in the Federal Report on Research and Innovation as Table 3.

Source: Special evaluation of the Federal Statistical Office, the Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik and the Federal Ministry of Education and Research

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